

KALIP CÜMLELER

OCCUR / BEGIN / HAPPEN / TAKE PLACE / APPEAR / EMERGE / ORIGINATE + WHEN

- 1) The star-forming process **begins when** the cloud becomes unstable and breaks up into fragments.
- 2) Rejection **takes place when** we don't approve others.
- 3) Boiling **occurs when** water temperature exceeds 100 Celsius.
- 4) An increase in the price of a commodity **occurs when** its supply decreases.
- 5) Puberty **emerges when** children become older than sixteen.

YET TO

- 1) We have yet to resolve the problem of aging and thus mortality remains to be a fact.
- 2) The report has yet to be finished.
- 3) Scientists have yet to prove the existence of water on other planets.

THOSE WHO

- 1) Those who live in underfunded regions must be given special care.
- 2) Those who want to remain healthy should maintain a balanced diet.
- 3) Those who lead a sedentary life are more vulnerable to obesity than those who are more active.

BUT + İSİM / NOT TO... BUT TO + VERB

- 1) I trust everybody but Jack.
- 2) It was such an irresistible offer that Asya had nothing to do but accept it.
- 3) Most people, but still a few, are unaware of what global warming is.

RAKAM/ ORAN OF WHICH/WHOM

- 1) I have two secretaries, both of whom speak English.
- 2) Jane bought many carpets from Turkey, most of which are hand-made.
- 3) I have three brothers, all of whom are doctors.
- 4) People in Turkey, most of whom live in coastal areas, are easy going and relaxed.
- 5) The government has spent a fortune for the construction of the monument, a great deal of which is still under construction
- 6) The Turks, 90 % of whom used to be in favor of visiting Europe, are now looking for alternative routes.
- 7) European countries, most of which are a member of the EU, are on the brink of a financial crisis.

NOUN + OF WHICH

1. I read an article, **the title of which** is *Racism in Modern World*.
2. They made an experiment, **the result of which** was shocking.
3. There are many mountains in Turkey, **the highest of which** is Mt. Ağrı.
4. I have seen many cities, **the most beautiful of which** is Istanbul.

WHEREBY = BY WHICH

Yol & Yöntem	way, system, method, manner, a means, technique, plan, scheme
Antlaşma	Agreement, treaty, contract, pact
Kanun & Düzenleme	Law, regulation, procedure, principle, arrangement

- a) A compromise is **an agreement whereby** both parties get what they demand.
- b) A compromise is **an agreement by which / through which** both parties get what they demand.