

Doing (Yapan) & Being (Olan)

- a) Studying the plant formations in New Zealand, some scientists were stunned by their variety.

Done = Being done

- a) **Conducted** by several scientists, a new study has revealed how life in the Arctic goes on.
- c) **Being conducted** by several scientists, a new study has revealed how life in the Arctic goes on.

HAVING DONE (Yapmış Olan)

- a) Having studied the plant formations in New Zealand, some scientists were stunned by their variety.

HAVING BEEN DONE (Yapılmış Olan)

- a) Having been conducted by several scientists in 1950, the study was replicated by scientists in 2016.

1) (FOR) SOMEONE TO DO

- a. I have brought this medicine **for you to take**.
- b. I have brought this toy **for you to play with**.

2) SIFAT TO DO

- a. It was nice to see you.
- b. It is easy to forget that many problems remain to be solved.

3) PASSIVE + TO DO/ TO HAVE DONE

- a. She is said **to leave** the city tomorrow.
- b. She is said **to have left** the city yesterday

4) THE ONLY- THE FIRST- THE BEST PERSON

- a. He is the first person to do this.
- b. He was the second person to step on the moon.

5) SORU SÖZCÜKLERİ İLE

- c. what to do
where to go
when to speak
how to conduct business
whom to consult
why to step back
whether to leave or to stay

1) PREPOSITION + VERBing

- a. We are interested **in going** to Istanbul.
- b. My colleague has been dismissed **from working** in the department.
- c. The new employee has been praised **for completing** the report in two days.
- d. **Upon receiving** a graduate degree, I started my career in economics.
- e. **By using** algebra, the people of Mesopotamia were able to conduct precise calculations.
- f) **Due to bleeding**, the patient was in critical