

İÇİNDEKİLER

ADJECTIVE TESTS	3
VERB TESTS	15
NOUN TESTS	27
ADVERB TESTS	39
PHRASAL VERBS TESTS	47
PREPOSITIONS TESTS	59
TENSE-MODAL-PASSIVE TESTS	71
CÜMLE ALAN BAĞLAÇLAR	133
KALIP BAĞLAÇLAR	151
İKİLİ BAĞLAÇLAR	163
KARIŞIK BAĞLAÇLAR	175
CLOZE TEST	227
CÜMLE TAMAMLAMALAR	279
CEVAP ANAHTARLARI	359

SET 01

1. Because tobacco products are estimated to be responsible for more than 3 million deaths annually worldwide, its impact on global disease is ----, but not yet fully appreciated.

- A) versatile B) vulnerable
C) profound D) convenient
E) eligible

2. Since language is a universal human experience and a unique mechanism for communication, from behavior and cognition to culture, it has a/an ---- impact on every single aspect of human life.

- A) subtle B) urgent
C) empirical D) hectic
E) dramatic

3. The road systems were a/an ---- part of the Inca Empire, not only because they facilitated the movement of armies, people, and goods but also because they provided an important physical symbol of imperial control.

- A) meager B) laborious
C) indispensable D) debatable
E) ambiguous

4. While food-borne illness is a grave threat to any age group, people over 65 are in particular ---- due to weakened immune systems, chronic diseases, immobility, and age-related changes in their digestive systems.

- A) indifferent B) committed
C) alert D) susceptible
E) ostentatious

5. There is widespread concern among parents, educators, and public health experts that ---- smartphone use may contribute to adolescent depression and suicide.

- A) proficient B) excessive
C) debatable D) swift
E) frustrating

6. Several scientists are of the opinion that if humankind wishes to have a future on this planet, it is absolutely ---- that we find another energy source.

- A) inevitable B) ambiguous
C) relevant D) suitable
E) temporary

7. Australia is facing the grim consequences of climate change and if the world continues to ignore its present conditions, much of mainland Australia is predicted to become ---- within 80 years.

- A) unprecedented B) uninhabitable
C) invaluable D) inseparable
E) unspectacular

8. China's spectacular economic growth over the past two decades has brought with it skyrocketing pollution and a/an ---- depletion of natural resources.

- A) awesome B) significant
C) solid D) resilient
E) spectacular

9. During childhood, boys experience migraine far more common than girls, but at the onset of puberty, it becomes much more ---- in women and remains constant throughout the rest of the lifespan.

- A) doubtful B) prominent
C) plausible D) satisfactory
E) prevalent

10. While the use of conventional power plants to provide heating is widespread in Russia and Eastern Europe, China aims to be the first country to build reactors ---- to the task of warming its cities.

- A) dedicated B) incidental
C) inclined D) responsive
E) indifferent

SET 10

1. Until the Scientific Revolution, most human cultures did not believe in progress as they thought the golden age remained in the past, and the world was ----, if not deteriorating.

- A) stagnant B) successive
C) terminal D) treacherous
E) ultimate

2. Happiness is, by its very nature, some sort of ---- feeling of pleasure, so in order to judge people's happiness, all we need to do is to ask them how they feel.

- A) conventional B) consecutive
C) subjective D) penetrable
E) decisive

3. Despite ---- media reports suggesting that shark attacks are on the rise, such assaults on humans are exceedingly rare and not even encountered in some areas for a long time.

- A) accessible B) misleading
C) equivalent D) reflective
E) accurate

4. Asthma is a chronic disease characterized by ---- attacks of breathlessness and wheezing, which vary in severity and frequency from person to person.

- A) sedative B) inefficient
C) ambiguous D) loose
E) recurrent

5. Mars may seem barren and ---- today, but it was once warmer than it is now and covered in rivers, lakes, and seas, all of which make life more likely.

- A) tentative B) accessible
C) elaborate D) conventional
E) inhospitable

6. As the missions of the space era grew, astronauts became even more and more ---- not only living within their spacecraft but also venturing outside it.

- A) indifferent B) embarrassed
C) infamous D) reluctant
E) sophisticated

7. Heavy daily technology use is ---- with an increased risk for mental health problems among adolescents.

- A) blessed B) associated
C) initiated D) accustomed
E) expanded

8. Humanity's huge appetite for energy has led scientists to attempt harnessing nuclear fusion, the power ---- to the sun and other stars.

- A) significant B) dedicated
C) inferior D) inherent
E) eager

9. In a globalized world with multilingual societies, knowledge of languages is ---- in facilitating communication and in allowing people to participate in society's cultural, economic, and social activities.

- A) distinguished B) crucial
C) attentive D) peculiar
E) adept

10. Being physically active is accepted to be so ---- for children as it reduces obesity risk and improves overall physical and mental health, fosters social and emotional development, and academic performance.

- A) overwhelming B) demanding
C) beneficial D) volatile
E) restless

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VERB TESTS



SET 01

1. A dramatic rise in global antibiotic consumption has caused public health experts to ---- fresh strategies so that they can cope with the disproportionate use of the drugs.

- A) abandon B) recover
C) implement D) revise
E) jeopardize

2. Because massive sectors in China generate more carbon emissions than any other country, many parts of the nation have to ---- grave issues like smog and airborne pollutants.

- A) endure B) reject
C) propose D) devise
E) debate

3. About 2,000-calorie diets are considered standard for most adults, as this number is regarded as adequate to ---- most people's energy and nutrient needs.

- A) decline B) avoid
C) overcome D) meet
E) initiate

4. For the past 3 months, an estimated four million people worldwide have been marching in a global climate strike, ---- world leaders should take action to address climate change.

- A) boosting B) demanding
C) deterring D) maintaining
E) acknowledging

5. The crucial decision taken by China and the US, the world's two biggest gas emitters, to ratify the Paris Agreement on climate change means that it will ---- a new era of global cooperation on limiting greenhouse gas emissions in the following years.

- A) jeopardize B) reverse
C) herald D) implement
E) shatter

6. For the last 3 years, international health groups have ---- many African countries to enhance their efforts to fight Ebola in case the disease claims many more lives.

- A) condemned B) impaired
C) divided D) urged
E) overlooked

7. Even though scientists have been trying to prepare future generations for serious conditions on a changing planet, the lack of public awareness and inadequate research ---- their progress.

- A) maintain B) achieve
C) identify D) overcome
E) hinder

8. With the proper guidance and tools, children as young as 4 are capable of mastering mathematical skills and calculating ability that will ---- enormous benefits that last a lifetime.

- A) regulate B) yield
C) discriminate D) accelerate
E) discard

9. Scientists have found exceptionally well-preserved microbial remnants in some of Earth's oldest rocks in Western Australia, which is a remarkable advance in the field, ---- evidence for how life on Earth originated.

- A) proposing B) exploiting
C) intervening D) removing
E) initiating

10. Although everyone understands instinctively what humor is, and dictionaries may define it simply as "the quality of being amusing", it is difficult to define given that it ---- many relative aspects.

- A) suspends B) receives
C) eliminates D) involves
E) boosts

SET 10

1. Many charities and health organizations have urged many African countries to ---- their efforts to eradicate lethal diseases such as Ebola in case the disease may claim many lives.

- A) articulate B) facilitate
C) intensify D) surpass
E) allocate

2. Diseases having emerged across Africa and Asia are in part nothing new, and have been ---- humanity worldwide since the dawn of civilization.

- A) developing B) alluring
C) harnessing D) disturbing
E) encouraging

3. Of the children who live in developing countries, about one-third have to ---- their own life without the benefit of adequate shelter, one-fifth don't have access to safe drinking water, and one-seventh have no access to basic health services.

- A) diversify B) jeopardize
C) dispense D) broaden
E) sustain

4. In spite of the fact that air pollution has dropped in China for the last five years thanks to strict regulations, current levels still ---- three times above the World Health Organization's limits.

- A) extend B) remain
C) attain D) endure
E) transmit

5. Studies reveal that coffee consumption of more than 2 cups per day is associated with a 14% increased risk of ---- lung cancer, in particular among people who smoke.

- A) contracting B) dissuading
C) recovering D) regulating
E) deteriorating

6. Infrastructure is an investment that has various noticeable effects throughout a country, ---- lasting economic, social, and environmental benefits.

- A) disintegrating B) outweighing
C) suppressing D) offering
E) abandoning

7. The Irish government has ---- a host of national economic programs so that it can reduce inflation and government spending, increase labor force skills, and promote foreign investment.

- A) illuminated B) compiled
C) reigned D) obeyed
E) launched

8. Nearly 40% of food produced around the world is never consumed, for it is ---- after harvest and during transportation or thrown away by shops and consumers.

- A) decomposed B) supplied
C) cultivated D) processed
E) extracted

9. There is compelling evidence that air pollution could ---- the risk of respiratory problems such as asthma as well as organ inflammation, worsening of diabetes, and other life-threatening conditions.

- A) sustain B) nullify
C) avoid D) initiate
E) increase

10. Under the name of slavery, people were ----, kidnapped, and murdered for centuries but they resisted and are still surviving to this very day.

- A) encouraged B) amplified
C) stimulated D) praised
E) oppressed

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NOUN TESTS



SET 01

1. The rise of new technologies in the late 1700s in both Europe and North America led to new city forms characterized by larger numbers of people living in regions with greater population ----.

- A) perception B) density
C) supervision D) incentive
E) maintenance

2. Some 70 percent of the antibiotics that are used in many countries are given to farm animals, routinely in stock feed, simply to promote growth or as a/an ---- against infection.

- A) prediction B) precaution
C) exploitation D) estimation
E) division

3. There is ample scientific evidence that slower population growth could help reduce future greenhouse gas emissions and improve ---- for adapting to climate change.

- A) threats B) compensations
C) proportions D) obstacles
E) prospects

4. A recent study has shown that more than half of tree species are at risk of ---- in their natural habitats, mostly because of global threats to forests.

- A) persistence B) detection
C) incentive D) division
E) extinction

5. As the most plentiful mineral in the body, calcium plays a key role in the development and ---- of bones and teeth.

- A) suspension B) deterioration
C) maintenance D) adjustment
E) regulation

6. Although our brain accounts for just 2 percent of our body weight, the organ consumes half of our daily carbohydrate ---- and glucose is its most significant fuel.

- A) compositions B) diversifications
C) deprivations D) requirements
E) disruptions

7. The world's oldest known fossil forest has been discovered in New York state, offering new ---- into how trees transformed the planet.

- A) precautions B) insights
C) distinctions D) extensions
E) adjustments

8. Bullying has long been an undesirable and challenging aspect of adolescent life, but the ---- of smartphones and the rise of social media has transformed where, when, and how bullying takes place.

- A) proliferation B) proportion
C) conclusion D) elaboration
E) appointment

9. Singapore's rapid economic development during the previous 50 years of independence has been recognized globally as a highly prominent ---- of a successful city and state governance.

- A) fertility B) clarity
C) example D) obstacle
E) division

10. In recent decades, many European governments have been facing pressure to reduce the level of pollution in cities to address growing concerns about the long-term damage to public health due to ---- to pollutants, particularly those from vehicle diesel engines.

- A) attempt B) dedication
C) exposure D) suspension
E) integration

SET 10

1. In 2019, researchers in Germany published the results of a study done on commonly used plastic consumer products, many of which are known to be toxic to humans, causing issues such as endocrine ---- and cancer.

- A) implication B) heritage
C) advancement D) disruption
E) assortment

2. It is a widely held myth that material ---- makes people happy, but the main factor that dictates happiness is social relationships among people.

- A) frustration B) prosperity
C) regularity D) deprivation
E) redundancy

3. Dolphins' teeth are believed to function as antennae to receive incoming sound and to pinpoint the exact ---- of an object.

- A) classification B) clarity
C) location D) diversity
E) exhibition

4. The universal ---- of house plants is that they provide a tangible way of connecting with nature that is absent from an increasingly screen-based world, which could explain why their sales rose during lockdown due to pandemic.

- A) appeal B) challenge
C) division D) compensation
E) drawback

5. With the fast fashion business model, clothing quality is decreasing along with costs, and the increased levels of mass-manufactured fashion products are pushing up the ---- of natural resources.

- A) feature B) detection
C) obstacle D) consumption
E) objective

6. The emotional ---- that children have with their parents or caregivers can have significant implications for child development and can last for years.

- A) progression B) attachment
C) requisite D) description
E) attempt

7. Some of the gravest ---- of the right to life are massacres, the starvation of entire populations, and genocide, which is commonly understood as the intentional extermination of a single ethnic, racial, or religious group.

- A) capabilities B) solutions
C) utilities D) violations
E) supplements

8. The EU environmental conservation framework provides the initial impetus for a new policy to keep the ---- of natural resources within sustainable limits.

- A) atrocity B) exploitation
C) confinement D) proposal
E) degradation

9. The duty of a CEO (Chief Executive Officer) is the ---- of fundamental objectives that economically acquire significant importance.

- A) capacity B) potential
C) hindrance D) objection
E) fulfilment

10. The Council of Europe states that the future European identity to be realized will be based on respect for common heritage and culture ---- as well as equal respect for every individual.

- A) prospect B) difficulty
C) weakness D) incompetency
E) diversity

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ADVERB TESTS



SET 01

1. Scientists have been working to understand how fast the new coronavirus will spread, how it might respond to the changing weather, and why it affects some populations more ---- than others.

- A) cautiously B) appropriately
C) severely D) randomly
E) tediously

2. Even though there have been sophisticated devices and game-changing technological innovations, making a precise prediction about the weather forecast is ---- difficult.

- A) questionably B) admirably
C) incidentally D) respectively
E) literally

3. If we are to ---- make a dramatic leap to an electric future in the automobile sector, there is an important hurdle to overcome: we need genuinely clean batteries.

- A) severely B) seemingly
C) truly D) vaguely
E) convincingly

4. When it is compared with other kinds of cancers, pancreatic cancer is a/an ---- uncommon malignancy, accounting for only 3 percent of life-threatening cancers all over the world.

- A) promptly B) deniably
C) roughly D) relatively
E) intricately

5. As the world's population expands, delivering basic services will become ---- challenging for many governments around the world.

- A) virtually B) increasingly
C) arbitrarily D) exclusively
E) conversely

6. In the year 240 B.C., the Greek mathematician Eratosthenes was the first person to estimate ---- the diameter and circumference of the Earth.

- A) hardly B) slightly
C) solely D) abruptly
E) accurately

7. Scientists believe that body temperature varies ---- both among and within people, based on weight, height, physical activity, the weather, and clothing.

- A) mutually B) rapidly
C) dramatically D) knowingly
E) objectively

8. Droughts associated with climate change are going to hit vulnerable populations the hardest, most ---- communities in war-torn countries such as Yemen and South Sudan.

- A) notably B) subtly
C) externally D) respectively
E) firmly

9. Coffee is one of the most widely consumed beverages in the world and it is also one of the most ---- studied components of the diet.

- A) uniquely B) suspiciously
C) extensively D) defectively
E) arbitrarily

10. Aging ---- causes a physical decline and our risk of developing certain diseases such as heart disease and osteoporosis increases.

- A) irrationally B) remarkably
C) narrowly D) inevitably
E) instinctively

SET 05

1. Even in modern India, matters of marriage and work are still ---- influenced by the caste system, despite all the attempts by the democratic government to break down distinctions as such.

- A) suspiciously B) heavily
C) respectively D) tentatively
E) properly

2. Perceived stress, whether about immediate or long-term issues, may ---- impact even oral health which, in turn, may lead to cognitive decline.

- A) eligibly B) convertibly
C) particularly D) destructively
E) decently

3. Sticky, orange, and homemade within the ears, earwax is considered a gross nuisance that people tend to ---- remove and clean from the body.

- A) considerably B) implicitly
C) frequently D) densely
E) offensively

4. Gypsy history remained unknown for centuries, largely because they had no written language, and ---- enough, they had forgotten where they came from.

- A) especially B) highly
C) strangely D) respectively
E) considerably

5. The geological conditions would ---- create petroleum millions of years ago, when plants, algae, and plankton drifted in oceans and shallow seas.

- A) subtly B) eventually
C) extremely D) decently
E) profoundly

6. The Industrial Revolution created great wealth, bringing factories, mines, and machinery to ---- rural areas and caused revolutions in both transport and communications.

- A) uniquely B) confidentially
C) previously D) ultimately
E) subsequently

7. Compulsive behaviors are actions that a person feels driven or compelled to do ----, even if those actions appear to be irrational or pointless.

- A) sensibly B) voluntarily
C) repeatedly D) readily
E) respectively

8. ---- populated cities provide full-time employment not just for professional shoemakers and doctors, but also for carpenters, priests, soldiers, and lawyers.

- A) Sparsely B) Scarcely
C) Severely D) Densely
E) Dominantly

9. You might think volcanic eruptions are ---- rare events that would cause the entire world to take notice, but it turns out that there are typically about 50 to 60 volcanoes that erupt each year on Earth.

- A) ambiguously B) utterly
C) incredibly D) virtually
E) severely

10. Two months spent on the Moon would expose astronauts to ---- the same amount of radiation as they would get living on the International Space Station for five months.

- A) unequally B) sternly
C) intensely D) roughly
E) principally

**PHRASAL
VERB
TESTS**



SET 01

1. Scientists have successfully grown a version of the Wuhan coronavirus, which could ---- the development of a vaccine against the deadly illness.

- A) get away with B) catch up with
C) do away with D) end up with
E) put up with

2. Health experts, international organizations, and many governments have ---- greater coordinated action to regulate antibiotic use and increase investment in the development of new drugs.

- A) turned down B) called for
C) given away D) taken up
E) put out

3. Children who experience maltreatment such as neglect or physical or sexual abuse are more likely to ---- immoral and offending behaviors in adolescence and young adulthood.

- A) figure out B) take off
C) switch off D) hand over
E) engage in

4. During the Neolithic Age, most humans began to move away from a hunter-gatherer lifestyle towards one that ---- crops and domesticated animals to sustain their lives.

- A) brought about B) put aside
C) gave up D) depended on
E) turned down

5. It is obvious that natural disasters all over the world are inflicting increasingly more damage and it is likely that even more destructive events will ---- in the future.

- A) show off B) pass out
C) come about D) catch on
E) fall off

6. Most health experts suggest that artificial scents such as perfumes and aftershaves should be banned from medical centers given that asthma and allergies may ---- such odors.

- A) give away B) stem from
C) make up D) bring down
E) take over

7. Studies show that the damage to one's body due to smoking may not be permanent provided that the person ---- smoking before long.

- A) draws on B) goes through
C) gives up D) looks for
E) hands out

8. The widespread use of fire to deliberately clear the rain forest not only endangers its rich biodiversity but also releases carbon into the atmosphere, which ultimately ---- global warming.

- A) contributes to B) derives from
C) gets rid of D) refrains from
E) pins down

9. Japan has officially resumed commercial whaling after more than 30 years of limiting whale hunts to "scientific" purposes — a notorious policy that still ---- the deaths of hundreds of whales every year.

- A) gives away B) emerges from
C) sets out D) takes off
E) results in

10. In recent years, policymakers in the African continent have increased the share of government spending on education in developing countries to ---- the massive youth unemployment and soaring inequality.

- A) deal with B) leave out
C) run into D) carry on
E) hand in

SET 10

1. We know we dream during our REM sleep cycles, which occur about every 90 minutes, but how much you dream can vary ---- your age, medical conditions, medications, and how many hours of sleep you get per night.

- A) passed out B) based upon
C) accounted for D) filled out
E) ruled out

2. Without ladybugs that are known to help in the control of insect crop pests, invasive species like caterpillars would do more than ---- and they would flourish in numbers.

- A) cut down B) back off
C) get away D) hang on
E) run over

3. In terms of reducing our emissions, it is very late because we are ---- time to avoid what is generally considered 'dangerous' warming.

- A) coming along with B) looking forward to
C) running out of D) facing up to
E) doing away with

4. Although increasing numbers of people are ---- flu caused by a coronavirus, the two chief indicators of severity, hospitalizations, and deaths, are not yet elevated.

- A) coming down with B) catching up with
C) carrying on with D) falling out with
E) getting away with

5. Picasso's father, José Ruiz, who was also a painter and art teacher, ---- art after seeing his son's talent when he was just 7 as he thought he would lag behind his son.

- A) gave up B) took up
C) cheered up D) made up
E) brought up

6. In terms of relationships, women generally ---- men with masculine faces, upper-body strength, and a dominant personality, while men seek women who are beautiful and affectionate.

- A) set aside B) check off
C) look for D) bring out
E) turn against

7. Playing sports certainly help teenagers grow socially because as they spend more time with their peers, they will learn to ---- their shells and interact better.

- A) put up with B) keep up with
C) come out of D) make up for
E) run out of

8. Research suggests that people may initially ---- narcissists because they seem to possess stronger self-esteem than they do, a trait that people often appreciate.

- A) look up to B) get on with
C) look down on D) pass on to
E) look out for

9. Cubism, an artistic movement, in which objects are analyzed, ---- and reassembled in an abstracted form, emerged during the early 20th century.

- A) paid back B) pointed out
C) broken up D) put out
E) tried out

10. Feelings of insecurity can come from many sources, whether real or imaginary, but whatever the motivation is, the feeling can be crippling unless you know how to ---- it.

- A) drop by B) fall apart
C) fill up D) get around
E) cope with

PREPOSITION TESTS



SET 01

1. Burnout is a reaction ---- prolonged or chronic job stress and is characterized ---- three main dimensions: exhaustion, skepticism, and feelings of reduced professional ability.

- A) of / under B) with / as
C) for / about D) to / by
E) over / into

2. In recent years, the internet and social media have been integral ---- political protests, social movements, and election campaigns ---- the globe.

- A) of / over B) for / on
C) in / through D) to / around
E) at / during

3. Numerous measles outbreaks ---- the United States have renewed a debate ---- whether parents should be required to vaccinate their children.

- A) beyond / for B) across / over
C) among / about D) from / against
E) by / through

4. Insulin is a hormone that plays a key role ---- the regulation of blood sugar levels, and impairments in insulin production are the main characteristic ---- type 2 diabetes.

- A) over / about B) on / for
C) by / into D) at / with
E) in / of

5. Many countries now face decisions ---- how to provide water ---- their citizens and it seems that fortunately there are ways to avert an upcoming water crisis.

- A) with / by B) for / with
C) on / to D) by / through
E) into / from

6. Since the Enlightenment, the development ---- modern science and technology has been associated with the triumph of reason and science ---- superstition and religion.

- A) about / through B) for / between
C) from / among D) of / over
E) in / about

7. Children and babies' developing bodies are most ---- risk from toxic air, with 300 million living in places where toxic fumes are six times ---- the required international guidelines.

- A) on / beyond B) at / above
C) with / across D) of / through
E) in / about

8. There is a growing body ---- evidence that shows music can significantly improve the lives of people ---- dementia.

- A) into / below B) for / about
C) through / onto D) of / with
E) on / at

9. Cosmetic surgery can boost a person's self-esteem, increase feelings ---- attractiveness, and even result ---- greater achievement and success in life.

- A) from / upon B) for / from
C) about / on D) at / over
E) of / in

10. Asthma is a chronic disease ---- the respiratory system, caused by inflammation of the airways and is relevant ---- increased morbidity and mortality.

- A) for / with B) on / by
C) in / into D) through / over
E) of / to

SET 10

1. The Roman Empire's aqueducts carried water ---- lead pipes and many foods were sweetened ---- lead acetate.

- A) over / by B) through / with
C) into / for D) amid / from
E) along / into

2. Language, which is mostly identified with humans, is the blood of the soul ---- which thoughts run and ---- which they grow.

- A) during / from B) of / into
C) around / by D) on / without
E) into / out of

3. The first step ---- modern advertising came ---- the development of printing in the 15th and 16th centuries.

- A) toward / with B) in / by
C) for / from D) into / out of
E) of / along

4. The Sun formed 4.5 billion years ago, and ---- telescopes we can see stars forming ---- compressed pockets of hydrogen in outer space.

- A) by / against B) along / by
C) through / out of D) with / on
E) for / with

5. Down Syndrome International encourages people in the world to help raise awareness of what Down syndrome is and how people ---- the illness play a role ---- the lives of relatives.

- A) for / of B) with / in
C) from / by D) about / at
E) over / for

6. Despite the Internet's steady rise ---- popularity ---- the last few years, television remains the dominant medium in most households.

- A) in / over B) by / in
C) at / for D) of / on
E) over / with

7. Advertising may be used as an instrument of cheating, so false statements are given ---- regard to different virtues of a product to impress ---- the people.

- A) to / on B) with / upon
C) in / for D) by / of
E) of / with

8. Eating avocados ---- a regular basis help prevent your chances ---- cancer because of the several ingredients like phytochemicals, phenols, and xanthophyll.

- A) at / with B) in / by
C) on / of D) for / in
E) by / through

9. When drones first started being sold, they were simply too expensive and hard to fly especially ---- beginners and amateurs, and were unavailable ---- reasonable costs.

- A) for / at B) to / with
C) upon / beyond D) among / from
E) by / for

10. Children learn how to sleep from their parents, so the habits you establish today can help them maintain healthy sleep not just ---- childhood, but ---- the rest of their lives.

- A) during / at B) at / in
C) for / from D) in / for
E) along / with

AKIN

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**TENSE
PASSIVE
MODAL
TESTS**



SET 01

1. Bacteria ---- at far higher temperatures, which provides them with a favorable environment to rapidly increase in numbers, ---- better opportunities for mutation and transmission.

- A) must thrive / created
- B) should have thrived / to create
- C) would thrive / having created
- D) may thrive / to be created
- E) can thrive / creating

2. Recent studies ---- that by 2050 the average number of tree species found in any one part of the Amazon rain forest ---- by 58 percent.

- A) predict / may have declined
- B) had predicted / should decline
- C) predicted / must decline
- D) have predicted / will have declined
- E) would predict / could decline

3. Earlier this year, the US Food and Drug Administration ---- that it ---- to regulate the level of nicotine in cigarettes, attempting to bring it down to "non-addictive" levels.

- A) announced / would begin
- B) announces / will begin
- C) had announced / began
- D) is announcing / could begin
- E) would announce / is to begin

4. The origin of taxation in the United States ---- to the late 18th century, when the colonists ---- by Great Britain on everything from tea to legal and business documents.

- A) must be traced / would be taxed
- B) will be traced / have been taxed
- C) was traced / had been taxed
- D) can be traced / were taxed
- E) have been traced / may have been taxed

5. For the first time, scientists ---- that different parts of the brain ---- responsible for specific functions, whether it is recognizing colors or problem-solving.

- A) will show / must have been
- B) are showing / may be
- C) showed / should have been
- D) were showing / would have been
- E) have shown / might be

6. Babylonian mathematics ---- roots in the numeric system started by the Sumerians, a civilization that ---- in Mesopotamia, or southern Iraq.

- A) had had / was originating
- B) will have / has originated
- C) is having / originates
- D) has / originated
- E) had / might originate

SET 30

1. A new study ---- more evidence suggesting that people ---- from type 2 diabetes are at higher risk of developing Parkinson's disease.

- A) provided / to suffer
- B) had provided / having suffered
- C) would provide / to be suffered
- D) is providing / to have suffered
- E) has provided / suffering

2. ---- in tropical regions, rainforests ---- a greater diversity of plant and animal life than any other type of ecosystem.

- A) To have been located / had possessed
- B) Located / possess
- C) Locating / has possessed
- D) To be located / will possess
- E) Having been located / may possess

3. Scientists have long warned that if the rise of sea levels as a result of global warming and melting ice caps ----, the habitats of both humans and animals ---- to the ocean.

- A) had continued / had to be lost
- B) would continue / must have been lost
- C) continues / could be lost
- D) has continued / should be lost
- E) continued / must be lost

4. New evidence ---- that poor indoor air quality, thermal, acoustic, and lighting conditions ---- the quality of learning due to discomfort and impaired mental and physical health of students.

- A) has confirmed / should influence
- B) confirmed / used to influence
- C) had confirmed / had to influence
- D) confirms / may influence
- E) will confirm / could influence

5. 2019 air pollution contributed to around 6,670,000 deaths, ---- air pollution remains the fourth leading risk factor for early death worldwide, ---- only by high blood pressure, smoking, and poor diet.

- A) meaning / surpassed
- B) to mean / to have been surpassed
- C) to be meant / having surpassed
- D) to have meant / being surpassed
- E) having meant / surpassing

6. Scientists ---- what they believe to be the earliest human footprints in the Arabian Peninsula, a crossroads of the world that ---- a key role in understanding how humans left their African homeland and began to colonize the world.

- A) reveal / will play
- B) have revealed / plays
- C) will reveal / must have played
- D) used to reveal / played
- E) had revealed / would play

CÜMLE ALAN BAĞLAÇLAR



SET 01

1. Thanks to the Industrial Revolution, the transportation industry saw significant changes in people's daily lives; ----, with the introduction of the steam locomotive, people could transport raw materials and goods over long distances.

- A) rather
B) for example
C) however
D) furthermore
E) therefore

2. Burnout is a state of emotional, physical, and mental exhaustion caused by excessive and prolonged stress and occurs ---- you feel overwhelmed, emotionally exhausted, and unable to meet constant demands.

- A) when
B) whereas
C) even though
D) as though
E) by the time

3. Like many other superstitions, many mistaken theories have unfortunately persisted for centuries ---- the science of mathematics has examined and invalidated them.

- A) so that
B) because
C) just as
D) even after
E) as long as

4. ---- market-friendly reforms have succeeded in pulling millions of Indians out of poverty, economists express that a significant proportion of the population is not reaping the benefits of economic growth.

- A) Once
B) Unless
C) Since
D) While
E) In case

5. ---- globalization has brought economic and social opportunities to both developed and developing countries, it has also yielded numerous unintended consequences.

- A) As
B) Just as
C) Though
D) Provided
E) After

6. France, which depends on nuclear power for more than 75% of its electricity, aims to cut that rate to about 50% by 2035 ---- boosting renewable energy resources.

- A) until
B) since
C) while
D) but
E) whereas

7. Many bird species are of paramount importance to ecosystems, ---- they control pests, pollinate flowers, spread seeds, and regenerate forests.

- A) whereas
B) now that
C) until
D) even when
E) only if

8. ---- women's equal rights have become an international norm and governments have adjusted their laws to do so, in practice gender discrimination is widespread in all parts of the world.

- A) Unless
B) Although
C) Just as
D) Since
E) So long as

9. Experts estimate that global malnutrition and malaria will be virtually eliminated by 2040 ---- world leaders opt for supporting scientific innovations.

- A) in case
B) until
C) whereas
D) only if
E) though

10. Artificial light can negatively impact your health and your quality of sleep; ----, you should expose yourself to natural light as much as you can during the day.

- A) therefore
B) in addition
C) otherwise
D) in other words
E) indeed

SET 15

1. ---- you have not been diagnosed with a mental illness, day-to-day stresses can easily drain your life of fulfillment and contentment.

- A) Because B) Although
C) Unless D) Given that
E) As long as

2. ---- hunter-gatherers could not rely on agricultural methods to produce food intentionally, they worried about whether overfishing a lake would deplete their only food source.

- A) Although B) If
C) Unless D) Since
E) Just as

3. ---- earliest astrology was used to bring a sense of order out of apparent chaos, it was soon utilized to predict weather patterns, primarily for agricultural purposes.

- A) While B) Given that
C) Once D) As long as
E) Provided that

4. The European Investment Bank has announced that it will stop financing fossil fuel projects ---- the money could be directed to clean energy innovation, efficiency, and renewable energy, instead.

- A) so that B) only if
C) in case D) if
E) lest

5. Spectroscopic examination of Venus has suggested that its atmosphere is similar to the Earth's, containing water vapor and oxygen; ----, it seems most probable that life must exist on this planet as well.

- A) rather B) even so
C) therefore D) moreover
E) namely

6. Different societies adopt different kinds of imagined hierarchies; ----, caste was a matter of life and death in medieval India, while in modern Europe it is practically non-existent.

- A) thus B) instead
C) however D) otherwise
E) for example

7. A number of astronomers and mathematicians tried to calculate the distance from the Sun to the Earth, ---- their methods provided widely contradictory results at the end of all those challenging attempts.

- A) as B) yet
C) just as D) so
E) or else

8. According to the recent studies of the hormonal and cognitive systems of men and women, men have more aggressive and violent tendencies; ----, they are better suited to serve as common soldiers.

- A) instead B) moreover
C) similarly D) therefore
E) in contrast

9. The construction of the steam locomotive has been called the most important milestone in the progress of modern transport, ---- much more important than this was the invention of the steam engine itself.

- A) otherwise B) for example
C) similarly D) so
E) yet

10. ---- Coca-Cola is sold practically everywhere, it hasn't officially made its way to North Korea or Cuba, as they are under long-term U.S. trade embargoes.

- A) While B) As long as
C) Now that D) Unless
E) When

KALIP BAĞLAÇLAR



SET 01

1. For the first time in history, the world's population is expected to virtually stop growing by the end of the 21st century ---- falling global fertility rates.

- A) similar to B) along with
C) contrary to D) rather than
E) as a result of

2. Some 40 percent of U.S. adults report that they live with one or more chronic conditions ---- high blood pressure, lung conditions, diabetes, heart disease, or cancer.

- A) including B) contrary to
C) rather than D) in terms of
E) by means of

3. Recent estimates suggest that extinction threatens up to a million species of plants and animals ---- human activities like deforestation, hunting, and overfishing.

- A) such as B) because of
C) instead of D) in spite of
E) as well as

4. Litter, plastics, in particular, have dramatically accumulated in our seas and coasts ---- current unsustainable consumption and production patterns, poor waste management, and the lack of public awareness.

- A) along with B) in spite of
C) apart from D) owing to
E) unlike

5. Some countries have taken many refugees, offering them free public health care and education ---- easy access to the labor market.

- A) instead of B) in case of
C) with regard to D) despite
E) as well as

6. ---- many efforts of countries around the world to halt the use of plastic altogether, the amount of plastic in the world's oceans is increasing and spreading across the planet.

- A) In terms of B) Thanks to
C) Rather than D) Along with
E) In spite of

7. Increasing energy prices have made farming production expensive by raising the cost of inputs such as fertilizer, seeds, farm machinery use, and irrigation ---- transport and manufacturing processes.

- A) in case of B) in addition to
C) owing to D) despite
E) as opposed to

8. Almost a third of the world's sharks are endangered and at risk of extinction, chiefly ---- human activities and climate change.

- A) instead of B) besides
C) in terms of D) due to
E) despite

9. ---- considerable progress in analyzing traces of the early migrations to the Americas, there is doubt about the time of the arrival of the first humans.

- A) Together with B) Despite
C) In pursuit of D) Thanks to
E) Rather than

10. ---- safe, sufficient, and nutritious food for Earth's 7.7 billion human inhabitants, agricultural leaders have invested in high-yielding crop varieties, innovated methods of fertilization, irrigation, and cultivation, and expanded farmlands.

- A) According to B) In pursuit of
C) As opposed to D) At odds with
E) In terms of

SET 10

1. Tutankhamun of the 18th dynasty in Egypt is perhaps the best-known of all pharaohs thanks to the discovery of his tomb in the Valley of the Kings, ---- his short lifetime and reign.

- A) because of B) in addition to
C) despite D) as opposed to
E) in case of

2. The null hypothesis assumes changing the independent variable will not affect the dependent variable ---- the alternative hypothesis, which suggests changing the independent variable will affect the dependent variable.

- A) owing to B) besides
C) in spite of D) as opposed to
E) in favor of

3. ---- how painful and disabling multiple sclerosis, rheumatoid arthritis, and diabetes can be, it is no surprise that people with chronic illnesses are two to three times more likely than the general population to suffer from depression.

- A) Apart from B) In case of
C) In addition to D) Regardless of
E) Given

4. ---- their prominent role as the building blocks of numbers, prime numbers have fascinated mathematicians for ages.

- A) Given B) Despite
C) Rather than D) In the event of
E) Regardless of

5. According to a recent study, women leaders are more empathetic and flexible, ---- stronger in interpersonal skills than their male counterparts, which enables them to read situations accurately and take information in from all sides.

- A) rather than B) in pursuit of
C) in spite of D) for the sake of
E) as well as

6. ---- the persistence of disease and pandemics throughout history, the most consistent trend over time is a gradual reduction in the death rate.

- A) But for B) With respect to
C) Thanks to D) In spite of
E) As well as

7. ---- rising obesity rates all around the world, public health authorities are constantly searching for approaches to better manage our weight and our health.

- A) In case of B) In contrast to
C) Because of D) Despite
E) In addition to

8. Unlike typical medicines, vaccines have the incredible superpower of protecting whole communities ---- just the individual.

- A) with the help of B) rather than
C) thanks to D) as regards
E) irrespective of

9. ---- easing seasonal affective disorder (SAD) symptoms, time spent in natural light gives our bodies a chance to soak up vital rays.

- A) In spite of B) In addition to
C) Contrary to D) In terms of
E) Similar to

10. ---- the limits of our understanding, what began as an apple falling from a tree in the seventeenth century has led to some remarkable insights into the mysterious forces that guide the universe.

- A) But for B) Despite
C) Thanks to D) As well as
E) As opposed to

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İKİLİ BAĞLAÇLAR



SET 01

1. Cacao was ---- crucial to ancient Mesoamerican civilizations ---- they used it in religious rituals and as currency in commercial operations.

- A) both / and B) so / that
C) such / that D) as well / as
E) more / than

2. In ancient times, Rome, which was a term that stood ---- for the city of Rome ---- for the entire world dominated by the Romans, was one of the world's great civilizations.

- A) as / as B) rather / than
C) such / as D) neither / nor
E) not only / but also

3. A recent study suggests that ---- every person tends to yawn, ---- many vertebrate animals including snakes, dogs, cats, sharks, and chimpanzees have a predisposition towards yawning.

- A) either / or B) the more / the more
C) hardly / when D) just as / so
E) whether / or

4. For centuries, human beings have observed the sky ---- to understand the physical laws that govern the universe ---- in order to interpret it.

- A) just / as B) neither / nor
C) as / as D) either / or
E) such / that

5. Everyday items such as soaps, perfume, paint, and pesticides contribute ---- heavily to certain sorts of air pollution ---- cars and trucks.

- A) either / or B) as / as
C) not only / but also D) just / like
E) such / as

6. According to some people, coffee's benefits are thought to stem from ---- caffeine ---- other compounds, notably antioxidants that clean the body and protect it from cancer.

- A) whether / or B) just as / so
C) so / as D) neither / nor
E) both / and

7. Diabetes is a chronic disease in which the body is not able to correctly process glucose for cell energy because of ---- an insufficient amount of the hormone insulin ---- a physical resistance to the insulin the body produces.

- A) whether / or B) such / that
C) rather / than D) neither / nor
E) either / or

8. An important role for art in the Roman Empire was to convey the power and accomplishments of the emperor, ---- to his subjects in all walks of life ---- to possible rivals among powerful senators and generals.

- A) such / as B) neither / nor
C) both / and D) as well / as
E) rather / than

9. The memory loss resulting from dementia is ---- severe for many people ---- it affects an individual's work, relationships, social activities, and hobbies.

- A) so / that B) not only / but also
C) such / that D) whether / or
E) more / than

10. Having the world's largest population, China ---- aims at becoming the largest economy, ---- wants to lead the world when it comes to artificial intelligence (AI).

- A) just as / so B) neither / nor
C) more / than D) not only / but also
E) the more / the more

SET 10

1. Energy footprints have been shown to grow with expenditure, and they are unequally distributed, ---- within countries ---- between them.

- A) rather / than B) both / and
C) neither / nor D) as / as
E) whether / or

2. When you live in a city, green spaces can make a huge difference ---- because it improves your mental health, ---- because it contributes to your physical health.

- A) neither / nor B) more / than
C) so / that D) either / or
E) not only / but also

3. Hypnosis can be ---- effective for pain relief ---- since 1992, it has been used in many surgical procedures as an alternative to general anesthesia.

- A) so / that B) as / as
C) either / or D) such / that
E) rather / than

4. In ---- countries ---- Malaysia and Indonesia, cutting down rainforests to make way for palm oil causes devastating events for wildlife and releases a lot of carbon dioxide.

- A) such / as B) more / than
C) so / that D) neither / nor
E) whether / or

5. Identical twins are ---- likely to resemble ---- non-identical twins in sharing particular qualities such as determination, self-control, and a sense of purpose.

- A) so / that B) whether / or
C) such / that D) more / than
E) such / as

6. While self-efficacy refers to an individual's judgments of their own abilities, self-concept is more general and includes ---- cognitive ---- affective judgments about oneself.

- A) whether / or B) more / than
C) both / and D) as / as
E) neither / nor

7. In general, stars have ---- enormous distance between them ---- it is unlikely that any two will ever meet and collide.

- A) such / that B) so / that
C) both / and D) just as / so
E) as / as

8. Fake videos which are created by artificial intelligence are today ---- persuasive ---- film-makers are using them for the works.

- A) so / that B) as / as
C) more / than D) such / that
E) just as / so

9. Water is crucial to sustaining life in that it ---- supports plants and animals ---- helps distribute the heat on the Earth.

- A) neither / nor B) whether / or
C) such / that D) not only / but also
E) as / as

10. Although only about 5 percent of Canada's land is suitable for farming, Canada produces large amounts of food ---- for domestic use ---- for export.

- A) neither / nor B) so / that
C) as / as D) not only / but also
E) whether / or

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KARIŐIK BAĐLAÇLAR



SET 01

1. Most parents are aware that physical activity is beneficial for their children ---- it can help them improve their sense of self and have a positive impact on their mental health and well-being.

- A) until
B) unless
C) although
D) in that
E) providing that

2. ---- plants in greenhouse areas grow faster and more abundantly when provided with elevated levels of CO2, herbs in natural ecosystems develop quicker as the concentration of CO2 in the global atmosphere increases.

- A) Just as
B) In case
C) As soon as
D) Even though
E) On condition that

3. Almost 100,000 people die all over the world every single year ---- exposure to hazardous particles within power plant emissions.

- A) regardless of
B) as well as
C) despite
D) rather than
E) owing to

4. ---- Greek artists largely preferred to commemorate historical events through mythical scenes, Roman artists often chose to depict real participants and aspects of actual historical events.

- A) Unless
B) Whereas
C) Just as
D) As long as
E) After

5. Raising multilingual or bilingual children has many benefits; ----, it can help to create a strong family and cultural bonds.

- A) similarly
B) therefore
C) instead
D) however
E) for example

6. ---- ancient Egyptian mummy portraits have long been objects of curiosity, only a minimal amount of scholarship exists about them.

- A) In case
B) Because
C) Given that
D) Even though
E) Once

7. ---- we now know much about Sumerians, there are many puzzling aspects about the first civilization on Earth we may never fully appreciate.

- A) Just as
B) Although
C) As soon as
D) Unless
E) As long as

8. ---- humans have yet to arrive and there are still plenty of mysteries to solve, scientists have figured out a great deal about Mars.

- A) Once
B) Since
C) In case
D) While
E) Provided that

9. ---- decades of compelling evidence from astronomical observations showing the existence of dark matter, all attempts to detect its components have failed.

- A) Due to
B) Apart from
C) Despite
D) In terms of
E) Instead of

10. Ebola is a relatively new disease compared to many other diseases in terms of scientific research; ----, there is still a lot to learn about Ebola and how it affects patients, survivors, and the world.

- A) similarly
B) on the contrary
C) rather
D) however
E) thus

SET 50

1. ---- urbanization and human activity have certainly decreased the diversity of animals on Earth, some species have become enormously abundant, and these are usually the ones that adapt well to human behavior, like mice.

- A) Just as B) Though
C) Once D) In case
E) As

2. Music is regarded as a fundamental channel of communication ---- it provides a means by which people can share emotions, intentions, and meanings.

- A) whereas B) so that
C) in case D) given that
E) before

3. Before World War II, archaeological research was funded mostly by museums or wealthy individuals or foundations, ---- they wanted to discover spectacular remains of temples and palaces, and the structures of everyday life.

- A) so B) unless
C) though D) because
E) for example

4. ---- the effects of aging have always been abundantly unambiguous, what is going on inside our bodies that makes those things happen remains obscure.

- A) Because B) Unless
C) Although D) Once
E) When

5. ---- meticulous surveillance systems and the existence of food preservation technologies such as thermal processing and irradiation that normally work well, people can sicken and die from contaminated food.

- A) Thanks to B) Contrary to
C) In spite of D) On behalf of
E) With regard to

6. ---- you are fluent in two languages, it can be a challenge to switch back and forth easily between them.

- A) Once B) Even if
C) Unless D) As
E) After

7. ---- millions are forced to leave their homes because of violent conflicts or natural disasters, the main reason people immigrate is economic, which is the search for better-paying work and a brighter economic future.

- A) Provided B) Once
C) Until D) Given that
E) Even though

8. Psychologists have long considered the possibility of active forgetting for more than half a century, ---- only in the last 15 years or so researchers have accumulated substantial neurobiological evidence on the issue.

- A) once B) if
C) but D) so
E) as

9. The development of children with some forms of Batten disease appears quite normal, ---- parents don't suspect that anything is wrong at first.

- A) so B) moreover
C) since D) otherwise
E) unless

10. The human brain has a limited capacity for repair, so ---- a region of the brain is injured, it cannot be replaced.

- A) though B) until
C) given that D) as long as
E) once

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CLOZE TESTS



SET 01

The current global average temperature is considered (1) ---- 0.85°C higher than it was in the late 19th century. Each of the past three decades has been far warmer than any previous decade (2) ---- records began in 1850. The world's leading climate scientists assume that human activities have (3) ---- this warming observed as of the middle of the 20th century. An increase of 2°C compared (4) ---- the temperature in pre-industrial times is seen by scientists as the threshold beyond which there is a much higher risk that dangerous and possibly catastrophic changes in the global environment will occur. (5) ----, the international community has recognized the need to keep warming below 2°C.

1.

- A) to reach B) reaching
C) to have reached D) reached
E) being reached

2.

- A) when B) although
C) so that D) since
E) provided

3.

- A) taken over B) brought about
C) given up D) looked for
E) made out

4.

- A) against B) for
C) about D) to
E) by

5.

- A) However B) Moreover
C) Otherwise D) In other words
E) Therefore

SET 25

Cultivation theory is a concept that considers the social ramifications of the effects of consistent television watching (1) ---- the long term. The word cultivation represents the idea that regular (2) ---- to television will over time distort the viewer's conception of reality. The ideas behind the cultivation theory (3) ---- by communications professor George Gerbner during his time at the University of Pennsylvania in the 1960s. Gerbner was also responsible for the related concept of the mean world syndrome, in which he postulates that exposure to mass media depictions of violence and other negative content causes viewers (4) ---- that reality is more unforgiving or dangerous than it actually is. He also offered ideas on how viewers of television (5) ---- these negative effects for themselves and how to avoid them.

1.

- A) from
B) on
C) with
D) about
E) in

2.

- A) exposure
B) response
C) approach
D) solution
E) threat

3.

- A) have been developed
B) had been developed
C) were developed
D) are developed
E) would be developed

4.

- A) believing
B) to be believed
C) to have believed
D) to believe
E) having believed

5.

- A) used to recognize
B) could recognize
C) should recognize
D) must recognize
E) had to recognize

CÜMLE TAMAMLAMA



SET 01

9. Inventors in the golden age were less likely to marry and they had fewer children, ----.

- A) but the impact of innovation on economic growth was typically large
- B) so talented individuals from low-income families were more likely to be excluded
- C) because of the strict social norms that dictated every man should be socially tied to his family
- D) as they never sought to live in isolation but to be among the general populace
- E) which paved the way for a vast array of novelties created in isolation

10. Among the many issues raised during the COVID-19 pandemic, ----.

- A) these issues have unfortunately been underestimated by political authorities
- B) the given chances of being infected are rather high
- C) finding an effective vaccine has preoccupied scientists more than anything
- D) the pandemic wreaked havoc on financial markets as well
- E) the mortality rate is still way lower than anticipated

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SET 26

9. **Maintaining harmony within interpersonal relationships is of utmost importance in a collectivistic culture, ----.**

- A) but different cultural practices are pervasive and can influence many aspects of how society functions
- B) so can individualism, which is focused on the rights and concerns of each person
- C) because failing to keep the peace can mean long-term unhappiness for every one of the members
- D) similarly, workers who live in a collectivist culture might strive to sacrifice their own happiness
- E) even though it emphasizes the needs and goals of the group as a whole

10. ----, researchers are racing to understand what makes it spread so easily.

- A) In order to cure the ones who have been infected with coronavirus and SARS virus
- B) As the number of coronavirus infections has approached nearly 50,000,000 people worldwide
- C) Unless urgent steps are taken to prevent the spread of the new coronavirus around the globe
- D) Although coronavirus spreads much more readily than the ones that caused the severe acute respiratory syndrome
- E) While coronavirus has infected more than ten times the number of people who contracted SARS

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