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**CLOZE TESTS** 



#### **CLOZE TESTS**

#### **CLOZE TEST 1**

### 1. - 5. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Just for a moment, suppose that you are doing a multiplechoice exam, and you know that you have made a wrong choice in the first question. It (1) ---- the way you answer the next question and your subsequent performance. but how? Recent research has found out that our brain stops briefly after we have made a mistake, leading to the decrease (2) --- the accuracy of your next answer. When we make a mistake, there are two possible responses in our brains. The first is the ERN (Error-Related Negativity) response, which increases electrical activity after the incorrect response begins. This occurs whether or not we (3) --- know that we have made a mistake; if we do know, the activity is lower. In addition to the ERN, there is also the PE (Error-Related Positivity) response. This usually happens (4) -- the brain is aware of a mistake that has been made and causes us to slow down after making a mistake. (5) ---, neurological processes that occur under PE are still unknown.

A) affected B) would affect C) has to affect D) must affect E) had affected 2. B) in A) on C) at D) for E) with 3. A) doubtfully B) incidentally C) competitively D) consciously E) elaborately 4. B) whether A) whereas C) as if D) so E) when

E) However

#### **CLOZE TEST 2**

1. - 5. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

In our lives, sleep is one of, if not the most important, parts of our day. This (1) -- biological activity gives individuals the energy needed to perform even the simplest of tasks, such as walking, concentrating, and conversing. (2) ---, sleep serves to re-energize the body's cells, clear waste from the brain as well as support learning and memory. It also plays a significant part in (3) -- mood, appetite and reproductive energy. The brain generates two distinct types of sleep: slow-wave sleep (SWS), known as deep sleep, and rapid eye movement (REM), also called dreaming sleep. SWS takes up most of the time (4) -- sleep, characterized by large and slow brain waves, relaxed muscles and deep breathing, which may help the brain and body to recover after a long day. After SWS, REM sleep begins. In REM sleep, a dreamer's brain becomes highly active (5) --- the body's muscles remain almost motionless and breathing and heart rate become irregular. The purpose of REM sleep still remains a biological mystery.

	A) abrupt		B) vital		
	C) fierce		D) minute		
		E) rough			
2.					
	A) Besides		B) Otherwise		
	C) However		D) On the contrary		
	E	E) In contrast			
3.					
	A) regulated		B) being regulated		
	C) regulating		D) to regulate		
E) having been regulated					
4.					
	A) under		B) above		
	C) during		D) into		
		E) across			
5.					
	A) while		B) now that		
	C) before		D) given that		

E) unless



B) In other words

D) To illustrate

1.

A) For exampleC) Furthermore

5.

1.



#### **CLOZE TESTS**

#### **CLOZE TEST 29**

1. - 5. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Iron is a brittle, hard substance, classified as a metal in Group 8 on the Periodic Table of the Elements, The most abundant of all metals, its pure form rapidly deforms or corrodes from (1) -- to moist air and high temperatures. Iron is the fourth most common element in Earth's crust by weight, and much of Earth's core is thought (2) --- of iron. (3) -- being commonly found on Earth, it is also abundant in the sun and stars. Iron is crucial to the survival of living organisms. In plants, it plays a role (4) --- the production of chlorophyll. In animals, (5) ---, it is a component of haemoglobin, which is a protein in blood that carries oxygen from the lungs to the tissues in the body.

1.

- A) prospect
- B) commitment
- C) exposure
- D) dedication
- - E) addiction

2.

- A) composed
- B) to compose
- C) to be composed
- D) to be composing
- E) composing

3.

- A) In terms of
- B) Compared to
- C) Except for
- D) With a view to
- E) In addition to

4.

A) at

B) on

C) of

- D) by
- E) in

5.

- A) on the other hand
- B) in other words
- C) to illustrate
- D) as a result
- E) otherwise



## SENTENCE COMPLETION



### SENTENCE COMPLETION

#### SET 1

- 1. 8. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.
- Since the Euphrates and the Tigris are great rivers and travel across a large and fertile territory, ——.
  - A) they enclose a large area between them, thus giving this name to the country
  - B) they lag behind those used for transporting goods and people
  - C) they offer certain advantages to those who follow a merchant trade along the way
  - D) the two rivers have their sources within 50 miles of each other in eastern Turkey
  - it receives approximately 94 percent of its water while within the Turkish highlands

- 3. Destruction of the environment and overpopulation are grave issues to be addressed
  - A) since the UN has to examine the problems that bring about overpopulation in rural areas
  - B) as food aid is best delivered with integrated services that stabilize the crisis situation
  - C) whereas the Food Aid Program will only become better at fulfilling its mission at hand
  - D) although these may be outside the main mission of the Food Aid Program by the UN
  - E) if it carefully evaluates the way its programs impact the people it serves over the long term

- 2. Originally evolved in an unexpected part of the world, the Americas, ---.
  - A) the early American horse was hunted for food by the early humans and became extinct about 7000 B.C.
  - B) the re-introduction of the horse had a profound impact on Native American culture in North America
  - C) some animals escaped and began to breed and increased their numbers in the wild
  - a new means of travel made it possible for some tribes in the Americas to greatly expand their territories
  - E) European settlers brought diseases against which the Native Americans as their horses had no natural immunity

- 4. Upon pushing their limits, at times to the extremes, with training and competition, ----
  - A) young athletes have fun in the most important competitions
  - B) athletes will drain their energy and eventually collapse
  - C) abusing drugs as a way to enhance performance in competitions is widespread
  - D) the need for water increases, but one should be warned not to consume too much
  - E) eating within two hours of competition is strictly forbidden





## SENTENCE COMPLETION

#### **SET 15**

- 1. 8. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.
- Because obesity, linked to health problems like heart disease and diabetes, has become more prevalent, ---.
  - A) the highest prevalence is in Polynesia and Micronesia, followed by Kuwait and the US
  - B) a study has found that the number of obese adults has increased sevenfold since the 1900s
  - C) public health experts are expecting a very heavy burden on health systems and society
  - D) the same applies to kids, teenagers, young adults and adults alike around the world
  - E) cheap junk food, rural-to-urban migration and sedentary lifestyles all contribute to obesity

- 2. As the human population continues to increase,
  - many engineers are unaware that noise pollution is a serious problem especially in developing countries
  - B) as many as 10 million people lost part of their hearing because of noise population
  - manufacturers in some states do not label the noise level of products such as chain saws and lawn mowers
  - the amount of noise in our world will also grow since we crowd together with gadgets, machines, and vehicles
  - E) laws force manufacturers to specify the noise levels of their products, which should not exceed acceptable levels

- ---, all too frequently technological devices or particular features are not adequate for the needs and abilities of older people.
  - As problems of access to technological devices experienced by older people emerge when they have to change their habitual behaviors
  - B) Even though developers and manufacturers of technical devices and systems attempt to make products as user-friendly as possible
  - As long as acceptance of technology becomes crucial for older people for the acquisition and use of technological appliances
  - Whereas elderly non-users of technological devices run the risk of being labelled technologically illiterate
  - E) In case older people who grew up with the electromechanical interaction style of technological devices experience more difficulties than the software generation
- No accurate statistics for attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) exist ---.
  - A) given that it is classified as a disability under federal laws and legislation in the United States
  - B) when 70% of true cases exhibit psychological problems such as depression and anxiety
  - because experts have grown alarmed by the increase in the number of individuals diagnosed with the disorder
  - D) as its symptoms come and go in almost every normal, healthy person and change in time
  - E) unless many psychiatrists maintain that the disorder has become overdiagnosed



EĞITM

READING



#### READING

#### **READING 1**

#### 1. - 3. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

For decades, scientists have been scanning Mars' surface for signs of ancient life. But by digging a little bit deeper, they have come across historic habitable zones in unexpected places. After expanding their search, a team of researchers found that the Red Planet's ancient subsurface could have housed microbial life for hundreds of millions of years. By borrowing hydrogen electrons from water, microbes could have had enough energy to not only survive underground, but to thrive for miles below the surface. If true, future missions could search areas where the subsurface is now exposed and potentially prove the existence of Martian life once and for all. The study, led by Brown University researchers and published in Earth and Planetary Science Letters, was inspired by a curious phenomenon on Earth. Vast communities of underground microbes here live in darkness without access to the sun's chemical energy, the sole source of energy for most organisms on the planet. These enterprising bacteria, though, manage to survive by getting hydrogen electrons from the water molecules that seep into the subsurface, a process that produces enough energy for them to live on.

### 2. Which of the following is true according to the passage?

- A) Scientists would probably find extraterrestrial life not only on the surface, but miles below the surface of Mars as well.
- B) Based on the information about subterranean bacterial life on Earth, it could one day be possible to discover life underground on Mars.
- C) It is now a known fact that all over Mars, there was once life, which is believed to be strikingly similar to that of Earth.
- Space missions have showed that some bacteria can continue to live without sunlight on any celestial body in the solar system.
- E) By absorbing hydrogen out of water molecules, a certain kind of bacteria can hold on to life on any planet with an atmosphere similar to Earth's.

#### It can be inferred from the passage that a strange occurrence on our planet —.

- A) encouraged researchers to find life miles below the surface of Earth
- B) has been found to be unique and not to be seen anywhere else
- may hold clues as to the microbial life deep down the surface of Mars
- D) remains a mystery waiting to be solved by scientists
- E) could lead researchers and scientists into the origins of life on Earth

### 3. Which of the following can be the best title for the passage?

- A) Similarities and Differences Between Earth and Mars
- B) Mars' Surface Versus the Deeper Parts of Mars
- C) Organisms Found on the Surface of Mars
- D) Future Space Voyages to Mars to Finally Find Life
- E) The Likelihood of Life in The Depths of Mars





#### READING

#### **READING 33**

#### 1. - 3. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Archaeologists uncovered a mass grave in the 1980s that appeared to be filled with the remains of more than 200 warriors from the Viking Great Army. However, subsequent radiocarbon dating casts doubt on this idea, showing that some of the remains dated to hundreds of years before the Viking Age. This finding puzzled researchers. It appeared that the grave, located in Repton, England, had been used before the Vikings invaded the British Isles, even though the bodies were buried with Scandinavian artefacts. Now, researchers have finally solved the mystery. The grave, in fact, dates to the Viking Age. Their research shows how the Vikings' meal choices caused the earlier problems with radiocarbon dating. "The previous radiocarbon dates were all affected by something called marine reservoir effects, which is what made them seem too old," Cat Jarman, an archaeologist said, "When we eat fish or other marine foods, we incorporate carbon into our bones that is much older than in terrestrial foods. This confuses radiocarbon dates from archaeological bone material." Jarman is now sure that nearly all the bones date to the late 9th century, making it a strong possibility that the bones come from the Great Viking Army.

### 2. Which of the following can be concluded from the passage?

- A) Researches should avoid using radiocarbon dating as it is often misleading.
- B) Marine reservoir effects are observed in people who live in coastal regions.
- C) Food that is grown on land makes people live longer than marine food.
- D) The period that an archaeological site belongs to affects the results of carbon dating.
- E) The food obtained from the sea and the land affect the bones differently.

#### According to the passage, the grave found in Repton —.

- A) was the most immense one of the Viking Age
- B) included objects from Scandinavia
- C) weakened the reliability of carbon dating
- D) was discovered by an international team of archaeologists
- E) revealed data about the weaponry of the Viking Army

#### 3. What is the primary purpose of the author?

- A) To criticise radiocarbon-dating suggesting that the grave in Repton dates back to the 9th century
- B) To argue that archaeological work that has been carried out so far is insufficient
- C) To identify the principal reason for marine reservoir effects
- D) To suggest different ways of determining the age of the bones found in the grave in Repton
- E) To explain why the remains found in Repton might belong to the Viking Army



DIALOGUE



#### **DIALOGUE**

#### SET<sub>1</sub>

1. – 5. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

#### 1. Ann:

– Why do you think some people are turning to flashy, bright clothing?

#### Dorothy:

 To my way of understanding, in our fast-moving lives, we're quickly scrolling through our social media feeds and people want to stand out, attract attention and be noticed.

Ann:

- ----

#### Dorothy:

- Definitely! High-visibility clothing makes them noticeable on social media.
- A) There is also a trend at the moment among people to wear very bright things to parties.
- B) Are you implying that these attention-seekers have to wear eye-catching, high-visibility clothing?
- C) It is good to see you keeping up with fashion by wearing the high-visibility jacket.
- D) High-visibility jackets were designed to be worn for safety by people like cyclists and pedestrians.
- Workers wear high-visibility jackets if they are working on the road or directing traffic.

#### 2. Jane:

 Recently, I have been reading some articles on quantum mechanics, and the bizarre properties of quantum mechanics make me all the more interested in the subject.

Billy:

Jane:

 Electrons, for example, can be at two places at the same time. In fact, two physicists did experiments on that, once thought to be impossible, and got the Nobel Prize for proving the correctness of that bizarre property of quantum mechanics.

Billy:

- Oh, it sounds spellbinding! My attention has been held as if by magic! Incredible!
- A) Could you be more specific, as I am a stranger to that sphere of science?
- B) As you may well know, I am not into that area of physics in the slightest.
- C) I have always hated physics, so quantum mechanics is not my cup of tea.
- D) I once showed some interest in that field but, in the end, I got bored and abandoned it.
- E) Well, there is no end to the bizarre properties of quantum mechanics.





#### **DIALOGUE**

#### 5. Richard:

- This article says that Alexander the Great died because of his fall off his beloved horse Bucephalus.

James:

- They must be joking. Everyone knows that his death took more than ten days.

Richard:

James:

- For the simple reason that he contracted malaria on his way to Babylon, where his death took place in almost two weeks.
- A) Does anybody know how he fought against Malaria virus?
- B) The article also talks about Malaria epidemic, but claims he died because of the fall.
- C) Did you know that he was only 33 years old when he died?
- D) Actually, he was on his way to Alexandria, where he was planning to negotiate with Indians.
- E) Now, that is really good information, but why did it take so long?

#### **SET 16**

1. – 5. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş birakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Emre:

- What's so funny that you've been laughing now for hours?

Figen:

- I was just remembering a friend of mine who owns a shoe shop. He was very upset because he realized that many customers were trying to squeeze their feet into shoes that were too small, and were ruining his shoes.

Emre:

Figen:

- Even so, I just can't help laughing.
- A) That must have been quite an experience for him. Now he won't let anyone try on different sizes,
- B) Doesn't the salesman have any rights? He should be able to fill out some kind of complaint form.
- C) Being a frequent shoe-buyer myself, I don't know where your friend's store is.
- D) Perhaps he should start selling other things. This way, he won't have to deal with those customers anymore.
- E) I don't find it amusing whatsoever. The customers should have been more careful with what they were doing.



RESTATEMENT



#### RESTATEMENT

#### SET<sub>1</sub>

- 1. 4. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.
- Besides supplying crucial nutrition to tackle formidable tasks that will take hours in the day, a rich breakfast also causes the waking brain to activate.
  - A) In addition to providing essential nourishment to cope with hours of challenging work, a modest breakfast may be helpful for the brain to get into
  - B) To cope with hours of challenging work during the day, a large breakfast is the source of essential nourishment for the awakening brain to be led into action.
  - C) Providing essential nourishment to cope with hours of challenging work during the day, any breakfast may be helpful for the brain to get into action.
  - A large breakfast not only leads the awakening brain into action but also provides essential nourishment to cope with hours of challenging work during the day.
  - E) Leading the awakening brain into action, a modest breakfast is the source of essential nourishment to cope with hours of challenging work during the day.

- Batteries are likely to pose a grave risk to the environment unless disposed of suitably due to their several dangerous contents as well as heavy metals and acids.
  - A) Alongside heavy metals and acids, batteries contain various hazardous materials that can cause serious environmental harm even if discarded properly.
  - B) Because they contain various hazardous materials, together with heavy metals and acids, batteries can cause serious environmental harm if not discarded properly.
  - C) Since they consist of a number of hazardous materials, along with heavy metals and acids, batteries can result in serious environmental harm even if discarded properly.
  - Although they comprise some hazardous materials, coupled with heavy metals and acids, batteries cannot bring about serious environmental harm if we get rid of them properly.
  - E) Batteries can lead to serious environmental harm if eliminated properly although they contain various hazardous materials, along with heavy metals and acids.





#### RESTATEMENT

#### **SET 14**

- 1. 4. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.
- Lightning is the single biggest cause of damage to electrical and electronic equipment in industrial facilities, commercial buildings due to the everchanging climate and rising temperatures.
  - A) Lightning inflicts great damage to electrical and electronic equipment in industrial facilities and commercial buildings, because of the everchanging climate and rising temperatures.
  - B) Changing climate and rising temperatures are among the primary reasons why lightning causes great damage to electrical and electronic equipment in industrial facilities and commercial buildings.
  - C) Electrical and electronic equipment in industrial facilities and commercial buildings are all vulnerable to lightning owing to the continually changing climate and rising temperatures.
  - D) The greatest harm to electrical and electronic equipment in industrial plants, business buildings, is done by lightning resulting from the changing climate and rising temperatures.
  - E) If damage to electrical and electronic equipment in industrial facilities and commercial buildings is to be avoided, changing climate and rising temperatures should be taken into account.

- 2. Although petroleum had few commercial uses initially, the invention of automobile transformed its future beyond expectation.
  - A) Petroleum would still have found itself a place in the commercial world it if hadn't been for the automobile, which only accelerated the process.
  - B) Even though petroleum had some commercial uses at the beginning, it was actually the introduction of the automobile that determined its fate.
  - C) Petroleum found itself several commercial uses, however, the invention of the automobile substantially increased its use in the years to come.
  - The prevalence of petroleum trade in the world paved the way for the commercial use of automobiles.
  - E) At first, there were hardly any uses for petroleum on the market before the advent of the automobile, which fundamentally altered its way ahead.



SITUATION



#### **SITUATION**

#### SET<sub>1</sub>

- 1. 5. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.
- Your friend's son is getting married. You have been invited to the wedding, which will take place on the very day you are going abroad on urgent business that cannot be postponed. So, to apologize, you call your friend and say: ---
  - A) I am sure there will be many people at the wedding. As for me, on the day of the wedding I will be travelling abroad on urgent business. I know you will understand.
  - B) I received your invitation. Yet, due to my forthcoming trip abroad on urgent business, I will not be able to attend your son's wedding. Clear?
  - C) This forthcoming business trip abroad that I have to make cannot be cancelled. So it will be impossible for me to attend the wedding.
  - Thank you so much for your invitation. On the very day the wedding takes place, I will be abroad for urgent business.
  - E) Thanks for the invitation. How unfortunate it is that the wedding coincides with my urgent business trip abroad, which I cannot put off! Therefore, I am indeed very sorry I can't attend the wedding.

- At a panel, you are discussing with another colleague the uses and abuses of nuclear power. You notice that your colleague focuses completely on the benefits of nuclear power, without referring to a major problem, which is the safe disposal of nuclear waste. So you wish to draw attention to this problem and say: —
  - A) You seem to be approaching the subject only from one angle and ignore the serious question of how to dispose of nuclear waste safely.
  - B) I fully share your views about the uses of nuclear power, and I think we should also look at the financial problems.
  - C) Certainly, nuclear power is cheap, clean and environmentally harmless. However, there are a number of problems about it and we have to consider them in detail.
  - D) I completely agree with you that the most serious question concerning nuclear power is how to get rid of nuclear waste.
  - As you have just indicated, the safe disposal of nuclear waste is a problem that needs to be discussed extensively.





#### **SITUATION**

- Your children are very messy. They tend to leave their clothes all over the place, their books under the bed, and you even found leftover food on their desk. You are furious that they are so indifferent. You want to put some sense into them, so you say: —
  - A) I want you to take your responsibilities seriously.
     I do believe that we need to sit and talk about these.
  - B) Look, I'm fed up! From now on you need to take on your responsibilities. I can't keep cleaning up after you.
  - C) Let's wait for the cleaning lady to come and sort this mess out. You don't have to worry.
  - D) Why don't you make a programme for your chores? This way you will be neat.
  - E) You need to learn to stay tidy. Otherwise, you will suffer a lot and I'm sure you wouldn't want that.

#### SET 6

- 1.-5. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.
- Your friend got involved in a car accident which he didn't cause while he was going to work. His car has a huge dent and is upset because it belongs to his sister. Your friend is worried that his sister is going to be really annoyed and you want calm to him down, so you say: —
  - A) Please stop worrying. The accident was not your fault and you have such an understanding sister. I have no doubt that she'll take it easy.
  - B) I have an idea. Let's get the car fixed as soon as possible, and this way your sister won't know of the accident.
  - C) I can't believe you were involved in an accident with your sister's car. You'll never hear the end of it.
  - D) OK, she will be shocked, and will even be angry with you. I would worry if I were you, too.
  - E) I knew you shouldn't have borrowed her car. You are not a good driver.



PARAGRAPH COMPLETION



### COMPLETION

#### SET 1

- 1. 4. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.
- 1. Turkish TV dramas are now watched by more than 400 million people in more than 140 countries. In fact, the popularity of Turkish TV shows in South America increases as Turkey's television industry is continuing to enjoy an export boom. Turkish people, first of all, can look very similar to many South Americans. Secondly, as Turkey is a very multicultural country, there are actors that represent a lot of different ethnic backgrounds. Last but not least, a lot of the Turkish TV shows explore the topic of migration from rural villages to cities and the challenges of urbanization.
  - A) A Turkish series called 1,001 Nights was the most viewed programme.
  - B) Dubbed into Spanish and Portuguese, it has been a big hit across South America over the past year.
  - C) In Argentina alone, episodes are viewed by more than 12 million people.
  - D) A growing number of Turkish TV dramas are among the most watched programmes across
  - E) There are a number of key reasons why that continent has so warmly embraced Turkey's television dramas.

2. Imagine a train without wheels. Instead of rolling along the track, it quietly floats above and glides smoothly from origin to destination without ever touching a rail. This may sound like science fiction, but instances of this technology already exist in a number of places in the world. They are known as maglev trains (derived from the term (magnetic levitation). These futuristic locomotives offer many new and exciting possibilities for travel. Although such trains are few and far between as of now, they are a hotbed of research in the electrical engineering community. As a result, maglev technology holds great promise for the future. --- Indeed, maglev will be commonplace sooner than we may think, considering the benefits as such.

PARAGRAPH

- Ever since the steam engine, trains have traditionally been in the domain of mechanical engineers.
- However, the introduction of maglev technology has broken that tradition.
- Maglev trains, being all about electric currents, magnets, and wire loops, have surprisingly few moving parts.
- D) It is expected to be a cheaper, faster, safer, and greener form of transportation than we have today.
- E) Developing these trains has required input from a number of different fields.





## PARAGRAPH COMPLETION

#### **SET 31**

- 1. 3. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.
- Cold storage through refrigeration or freezing makes it possible to extend both the seasons of harvest and the geographic area in which a product is available. But now, modern cold storage technology makes virtually any product available year-round on a global basis. Other technologies have been combined with refrigeration to further improve this availability, such as a sealed room where the air is modified to increase its nitrogen content to keep food fresh.
  - A) Time and temperature are the key factors that determine how well foods can retain their properties.
  - B) The next step in the cold storage food chain is transport by railroad cars, trucks, airplanes, or boats.
  - Refrigerated warehouses maintain the temperatures required to assure maintenance of quality.
  - Food that is placed in cold storage is protected from the degradation that is caused by microorganisms.
  - E) Food products were previously grown locally and had to be marketed within a short period of time.

- 2. Flash floods are floods that occur extremely quickly, usually within several minutes or hours. They cause streams and rivers to rise rapidly and wash over the land, destroying almost everything in their path. Their destructiveness is based on several factors, including rainfall intensity, duration, surface conditions, and slope of the area. Mountain regions are also prone to flash flooding, and even deserts and arid regions are vulnerable to flash floods, since many dry regions are known for intense thunderstorms which can produce a lot of rainwater in a short time.
  - A) Flash floods are very unpredictable and can occur at any time of the year.
  - B) Floodwaters can carry a great deal of sediment and debris, coating the inside and outside of a building.
  - C) Flash flooding is considered to be the main reason for deaths associated with thunderstorms, especially when they occur at night.
  - The destructive potential of flood currents is tremendous as they can cause massive amounts of erosion.
  - E) Urban areas are the most susceptible to flash floods, since a high percentage of the surface area cannot absorb water.

INDMEGITIM



ENG - TR TRANSLATION



#### SET<sub>1</sub>

- 1. 6. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.
- We are going through times of profound social change, and the Internet and other new social technologies, allowing us to communicate with others without actually having to connect with them, are the cause of loneliness epidemic.
  - A) Gerçekte bir araya gelmek zorunda kalmaksızın başkalarıyla iletişimde bulunmamızı internet ve başka yeni toplumsal teknolojiler sağlar ama bunların yalnızlık salgınına yol açması nedeniyle derin toplumsal değişim anlarından geçiyoruz.
  - B) Derin toplumsal değişim anlarından geçiyoruz ve gerçekte bir araya gelmek zorunda kalmaksızın başkalarıyla iletişimde bulunmamızı sağlayan internet ve başka yeni toplumsal teknolojiler, yalnızlık salgının sebebidir.
  - C) İçinden geçmekte olduğumuz derin toplumsal değişim anları, gerçekte bir araya gelmek zorunda kalmadan başkalarıyla iletişimde bulunmazı sağlayan internet ve başka yeni toplumsal teknolojiler yalnızlık salgınına sebep olmuştur.
  - D) İnternet ve başka yeni toplumsal teknolojiler, gerçekte bir araya gelmek zorunda kalmadan başkalarıyla iletişimde bulunmamızı sağlamıştır ancak derin toplumsal değişim anlarından geçerken yalnızlık salgınına da sebep olmuştur.
  - E) Yalnızlık salgının sebebi olan internet ve başka yeni toplumsal teknolojiler, gerçekte bir araya gelmek zorunda kalmadan başkalarıyla iletişimde bulunmamızı sağlarken derin toplumsal değişim anlarından geçmemize de sebep olmuştur.

### **ENG-TR TRANSLATION**

- 2. Although scratching an itch provides immediate, albeit temporary, relief, it may actually trigger the mechanism that makes us itch.
  - A) Bir kaşıntıyı kaşımak geçici de olsa çabuk bir rahatlama sağlar ancak bizi kaşındıran düzeneği de tetikleyebilir.
  - B) Geçici de olsa çabuk bir rahatlama sağlayan bir kaşıntıyı kaşımak bizi kaşındıran düzeneği tetikleyecektir.
  - Bizi kaşındıran düzeneği tetikleyen şey geçici de olsa çabuk bir rahatlama sağlayan bir kaşıntıyı kaşıma eylemidir.
  - Cabuk ancak geçici bir rahatlama sağlayan bir kaşıntıyı kaşımak esasında bizi kaşındıran düzeneği tetikler.
  - E) Her ne kadar bir kaşıntıyı kaşımak geçici de olsa çabuk bir rahatlama sağlamasına rağmen, bizi kaşındıran düzeneği esasında tetikleyebilir.





## TR - ENG TRANSLATION

#### **SET 10**

- 1. 6. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.
- Diğer bütün maddeler gibi, atmosferdeki havanın da ağırlığı vardır ve altındaki her şeye basınç uygular.
  - A) The air in the atmosphere exerts pressure on everything beneath it, in the same way that any other matter does.
  - B) Pressure is exerted on everything on the Earth by the air in the atmosphere, which has weight like all other matter.
  - C) All matter has weight, including the air in the atmosphere, which exerts pressure on everything beneath it.
  - Every single matter, even the air in the atmosphere, has weight and exerts pressure on anything beneath it.
  - E) Like all other matter, the air in the atmosphere has weight and it exerts pressure on anything beneath it.

- Zebralarla karışık sürü oluşturan hayvanlar, onların keskin işitme duyuları sayesinde yırtıcılardan korunurlar.
  - A) Some animals mingle in with zebras hoping to gain protection from predators by taking advantage of their keen sense of hearing.
  - B) Animals often mix in with herds of zebras in order to gain protection from predators because zebras have a keen sense of hearing.
  - C) Animals which form mixed herds with zebras gain protection from predators thanks to their keen sense of hearing.
  - D) Because of zebras' sensitive ears, many animals mix into their herds to seek protection from their predators.
  - E) Zebras mix with other herds of animals to gain protection from their predators with a keen sense of hearing.

CIN DALEGITIM



IRRELEVANT
SENTENCES

### IRRELEVANT SENTENCES

#### SET 1

1. – 5. sorularda, sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

1. (I) Safe vehicles play a critical role in averting crashes and reducing the likelihood of serious injury. (II) There are a number of regulations on vehicle safety that would potentially save many lives. (III) These include requiring vehicle manufacturers to meet front and side impact regulations, to include electronic stability control and to ensure that airbags and seat-belts are fitted in all vehicles. (IV) Without these basic standards, the risk of traffic injuries is considerably increased. (V) Driving under the influence of alcohol increases the risk of a crash that results in death or serious injuries.

A) I

B) II

C) III

D) IV

E) V

3. (I) The Hippocampus is a part of the brain where we store our memories. (II) The part of the brain associated with emotions is called the Amygdala. (III) It is believed that damage to the Amygdala can have an effect on criminal behavior. (IV) This may be because the person concerned would have a limited fear and conditioning response. (V) Thus, fear of punishment would not deter them from committing a crime.

A) I

B) II

C) III

D) IV

E) V

4. (I) Staying with one company for a long time carries weight in the job market as it shows you have been a stable, reliable employee. (II) Some people have job security thanks to the terms of their employment. (III) For example, they have a decent contract or are protected by labour legislation or via a collective bargaining agreement. (IV) Generally speaking, those working in education, government, law enforcement and healthcare have the highest levels of job security. (V) Among the careers with the lowest rates of job security are those in struggling industries, like telemarketers, as well as agricultural workers and unskilled laborers such as dishwashers and cleaners.

A) I

B) II

C) III

D) IV

E) V

2. (I) Nanoscience and nanotechnology involve the ability to see and to control individual atoms. (II)

Everything on Earth is made up of atoms—the food we eat, the clothes we wear, the buildings and houses we live in, and our own bodies. (III) But some of the things as small as atoms are impossible to see with the naked eye. (IV) The microscopes needed to see these at the nanoscale have been invented relatively recently. (V) Nanotechnology is science, engineering, and technology conducted at the nanoscale, which is about 1 to 100 nanometers.

A) I

B) II

C) III

D) IV

E) V

5. (I) Antiques are very expensive because of the history attached to them. (II) More often than not, they are associated with a certain place's historical background. (III) Pieces are given a more distinctive quality if they do not have a match and are thus unique. (IV) This is why they are treated as things that provide insights into something of the past, giving buyers a feeling of connection to the history of the objects. (V) Also, they allow new buyers to have an overview of the culture of the past, therefore making them extremely valuable.

A) I

B) II

C) III

D) IV

E) V





## IRRELEVANT SENTENCES

#### **SET 24**

- 1. 5. sorularda, sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.
- 1. (I) San Francisco was founded by the Spanish in 1776, but only a handful of historic buildings survived the catastrophic fire of 1906. (II) It broke out following the most violent earthquake in the history of Northern California. (III) Thus, the city's oldest building is the Mission Dolores, which was built in the late 18th century, (IV) This is also the name of one of the city's most bohemian neighbourhoods. (V) Every neighbourhood in San Francisco has its own distinctive features.

A) I

B) II

C) III

D) IV

E) V

3. (I) Though social psychology might sometimes be misunderstood, it still preserves its popularity among prospective university students. (II) Whether we want to understand ourselves or the social world around us, social psychology offers valuable insights. (III) Social psychologists study our sense of personal identity, our impressions of other people and our beliefs about world events. (IV) Social psychology also helps us understand the stories behind today's news headlines such as the impact of the internet on social life, changing roles for women and men, or eyewitness identification in criminal trials. (V) Today, social psychology is more useful than ever before since a society becomes more diverse and multicultural.

A) I

B) II

C) III

D) IV

E) V

4. (I) We can often tell the country or region someone is from simply by hearing them speak. (II) We do this, usually unconsciously, using cues such as accent and vocabulary, which characterize regional dialects. (III) We can also frequently discover clues about someone's social identity, based on hearing them speak. (IV) Such shared vocal characteristics also occur in animal species that are capable of vocal learning. (V) People from different socioeconomic classes or age groups may use different inflections or intonations even if they have the same regional

A) I

dialect.

B) II

C) III

D) IV

E) V

2. (I) State firms, whether big or small, have undergone several changes since they were established, (II) Not until a very long time ago, they were nothing more than parts of the government machine. (III) Also, there was a widespread doubt about whether they could succeed. (IV) They can be a huge financial burden on the state if not managed carefully for sustainable development. (V) Today, however, they include some of the world's biggest companies, playing a key role in global trade.

A) I

B) II

C) III

D) IV

E) V

5. (I) An allergy is an abnormal response by the body to a specific stimulus or allergen. (II) These can be familiar, everyday substances such as house dust, pollen or animal fur, causing mild symptoms such as sneezing, itchiness or a rash, (III) Although allergies can be extremely unpleasant for the sufferer, they will rarely necessitate first aid or emergency treatment. (IV) Hay fever, for instance, is an allergic response to pollens in the air, and is most commonly experienced during summer months. (V) Similarly, many people may suffer unpleasant allergic reactions after ingesting particular foods.

A) I

B) II

C) III

D) IV

E) V

