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## PREPOSITIONS SET I - PREPOSITIONS OF PLACE

A. -de / -da (bulunma)	B. üstünde / üzerinde / üzerine	C. altında / aşağısında	D. yanında / yakınında	E. -den / -dan (ayırılma)	F. içinden / boyunca / bir ucundan bir ucuna	G. -e / -a & -e doğru (yönelme)	H. civarında
in at on	over above on up	under below beneath underneath down	by next to beside near nearby along alongside close to	from out of	through across along	to into onto towards against	around round
I. arasında	J. arkasında / arkasından	K. -den öte / ötesinde	L. önünde	M. içinde / içerisinde	N. dışında / dışarısında	O. uzağında / dışında / açıklarında	P. karşısında
between among of	behind after	beyond past	in front of before	in inside within	out outside	off away	opposite

### Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- a house / a village / a city / a country  
A) on B) in
- a tree / the horizon / your head  
A) between B) above
- go boating ---- a lake  
A) up B) on
- the bed / a tree / the table  
A) under B) in
- ants ---- an upturned stone / soil  
A) beneath B) among
- the river / the coast / the border  
A) along B) between
- Professor Richards is ---- town this week.  
A) past B) out of
- the region / the world / the street / the sky  
A) down B) across
- move ---- a new house / a place  
A) to B) away
- walk ---- a building / the room  
A) away B) into
- the globe / the world  
A) around B) between
- ferry services ---- France and Britain  
A) between B) against
- Our house is ---- the supermarket.  
A) behind B) inside
- In the distance, ---- the river, was a small town.  
A) beyond B) out

**Exercise 2 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.**

1. There's parking space ---- the hotel.

A) over

B) in front of

8. ---- the airport / the crossroads

A) at

B) on

2. ---- the EU / 15 miles of the coast

A) under

B) within

9. ---- the wall / the phone

A) at

B) on

3. Can you wait ---- please?

A) out

B) across

10. ---- the field / the road / the river / the sky

A) across

B) outside

4. ---- the coast

A) between

B) off

11. Do you come ---- Hong Kong?

A) at

B) from

5. My brother and I live on ---- sides of the city.

A) opposite

B) off

12. --- the forest / the traffic / the crowd

A) through

B) underneath

6. ---- the beach / the street

A) along

B) among

13. ---- a pile of papers / the ground

A) across

B) beneath

7. ---- continents / countries

A) against

B) among

14. The cat jumped ---- the roof.

A) in

B) off



## ADVERB LIST TABLO 1

A. Yaygın olarak Kapsamlı şekilde	B. Önemli ölçüde	C. Sınırsız / Süresiz şekilde	D. Nihayet / sonunda	E. Eşit / Benzer şekilde	F. Kısaca	H. Tamamen
widely broadly extensively comprehensively thoroughly inclusively globally universally generally	substantially considerably monumentally significantly heavily overwhelmingly largely	endlessly boundlessly indefinitely	eventually ultimately finally sooner or later at last	evenly equivalently in parallel alike similarly correspondingly accordingly	briefly shortly concisely compactly in a nutshell*	fully completely totally utterly entirely soundly
I. Aslında / Gerçekten	J. Rasgele / Tesadüfen / İstemsiz	K. Temel olarak	L. Oldukça / Hemen hemen	M. Özellikle	N. Genel olarak	O. Sıradışı
actually indeed in fact in reality basically really truly	arbitrarily incidentally by chance accidentally unintentionally	mainly basically principally primarily by and large predominantly	fairly quite pretty rather* more or less approximately somewhat almost about	particularly especially specifically peculiarly	generally typically normally usually ordinarily naturally	extraordinarily exceptionally unusually uncommonly uniquely peculiarly
P. Keskin bir şekilde / Hızlıca	R. Tarafsız / Adil Olarak	S. Aralıksız bir şekilde	T. Cesurca	U. Dürüstçe / Açık şekilde	V. Zengin / Başarılı bir şekilde	W. Kusurlu bir şekilde
dramatically radically drastically sharply acutely	impartially objectively fairly justly	perpetually continuously incessantly non-stop	bravely courageously boldly	honestly candidly frankly sincerely	prosperously affluently successfully	defectively imperfectly badly

**Collocation Test 1: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.**

1. to look at a situation -----

A) objectively

B) boundlessly

9. a/an ----- qualified teacher

A) fully

B) accidentally

2. a ----- illustrated book

A) perpetually

B) comprehensively

10. test something -----

A) affluently

B) thoroughly

3. to ----- handle complaints

A) prosperously

B) impartially

11. a/an ----- accepted theory

A) universally

B) sharply

4. for ----- ten years

A) defectively

B) almost

12. a ----- unwise choice

A) continuously

B) monumentally

5. a ----- beautiful sight

A) truly

B) bravely

13. face consequences -----

A) bravely

B) specifically

6. to rise -----

A) objectively

B) sharply

14. talk very ----

A) arbitrarily

B) courageously

7. an ----- incomprehensible account

A) acutely

B) utterly

15. talk ----- about trivial stuff

A) incessantly

B) affluently

8. to be ----- defeated

A) globally

B) overwhelmingly

16. ----- reduce interest rates

A) substantially

B) objectively

## ADVERBS WORD CHECK – 1

1. Which of the following expressions refer to “extensively”?

- A) comprehensively B) concisely  
C) quite D) broadly  
E) widely

2. Which of the following expressions refer to “eventually”?

- A) finally B) unusually  
C) ultimately D) uniquely  
E) formerly

3. Which of the following expressions refer to “comprehensively”?

- A) especially B) broadly  
C) widely D) concisely  
E) extensively

4. Which of the following expressions refer to “impartially”?

- A) thoroughly B) justly  
C) quite D) fairly  
E) objectively

5. Which of the following expressions refer to “endlessly”?

- A) boundlessly B) especially  
C) indefinitely D) concisely  
E) unusually

6. Which of the following expressions refer to “finally”?

- A) eventually B) unusually  
C) ultimately D) concisely  
E) sooner or later

7. Which of the following expressions refer to “briefly”?

- A) primarily B) dramatically  
C) shortly D) incidentally  
E) concisely

8. Which of the following expressions refer to “indefinitely”?

- A) boundlessly B) dramatically  
C) incidentally D) endlessly  
E) primarily

9. Which of the following expressions refer to “entirely”?

- A) completely B) fully  
C) especially D) quite  
E) utterly

10. Which of the following expressions refer to “equivalently”?

- A) correspondingly B) uniquely  
C) alike D) in parallel  
E) thoroughly

11. Which of the following expressions refer to “fairly”?

- A) more or less B) unusually  
C) primarily D) almost  
E) somewhat

12. Which of the following expressions refer to “substantially”?

- A) uniquely B) arbitrarily  
C) overwhelmingly D) naturally  
E) heavily

13. Which of the following expressions refer to “principally”?

- A) thoroughly B) rather  
C) primarily D) mainly  
E) arbitrarily

14. Which of the following expressions refer to “generally”?

- A) usually B) typically  
C) normally D) rather  
E) concisely

## PREPOSITIONAL PHRASES EXERCISE 1

- |                                  |  |                                 |  |
|----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|--|
| 1. According to                  | : -e göre, as far as ...<br>is/are concerned,                        | 20. In action                   | : eylem halinde,<br>faaliyette                             |
| 2. At a rate                     | : oranda - hızda, at a<br>speed, at a pace                           | 21. In advance                  | : önceden, avans<br>olarak, beforehand                     |
| 3. At all costs                  | : neye mal olursa<br>olsun, whatever the<br>cost is                  | 22. In an attempt to do sth     | : ... çabasıyla  |
| 4. At the end of sth             | : ..'nın/ bir şeyin<br>sonunda                                       | 23. In an effort to do sth      | : ... çabasıyla  |
| 5. At the expense of             | : ...pahasına  | 24. In anticipation of          | : öngörüsü ile   |
| 6. At the expense of nothing     | : hiçbir şeye mal<br>olmadan   | 25. In charge of                | : bir yerin sorumlusu,<br>idarecisi                        |
| 7. By definition                 | : tanımı gereği  | 26. In collaboration with       | : iş birliği içinde  |
| 8. By means of                   | : ...vasıtasıyla,<br>yoluyla, via,<br>through, by +ving<br>(yaparak) | 27. In common                   | : ortak  |
| 9. By nature                     | : doğası gereği  | 28. In compliance with          | : uygun, uyumlu  |
| 10. In collaboration with        | : ...ile iş birliği ile  | 29. In conjunction with         | : uygun, uyumlu  |
| 11. Compared with / to           | : ile kıyaslandığında  | 30. In contact with             | : temas halinde  |
| 12. During / in the course of    | : esnasında  | 31. In excess of                | : den fazla, more than                                     |
| 13. For a fraction of (the cost) | : maliyetinin altında  | 32. In favor of                 | : ...lehinde,<br>destekleyen, for                          |
| 14. For the sake of              | : uğruna, hatırına   | 33. To this end                 | : bu maksatla, bu<br>amaçla                                |
| 15. In a fraction of (the cost)  | : -nın maliyetinin<br>altında  | 34. In good order               | : çalışır halde,<br>durumu iyi                             |
| 16. In a sense                   | : bir bakıma   | 35. In one's (his) own interest | : kendi çıkarına   |
| 17. In abundance                 | : bol miktarda   | 36. In isolation                | : ayrı   |
| 18. In accord with               | : uyumlu olarak  | 37. Compared to / with          | : kıyaslandığında  |
| 19. In accordance with           | : uyumlu olarak  | 38. In line with                | : uygun, uyumlu,<br>compatible with, in<br>accordance with |
|                                  |  | 39. In many respects            | : pek çok bakımdan   |

***PHRASAL VERBS***

***SINAV KELİMELERİ***

## PHRASAL VERBS / EXPRESSIONS - SET 1

TABLO 1

1. account for	oluşturmak (miktarını), nedenini açıklamak	12. put up with	katlanmak
2. make up	oluşturmak, uydurmak	13. take over	devralmak, üstlenmek
3. bring about	sebeup olmak	14. carry out	icra etmek, yürütmek
4. break down	bozulmak, yıkılmak, bölmek	15. rely on	güvenmek, muhtaç olmak, kullanmak, ile çalışmak
4. make up for	telaft etmek	16. come up with	bulmak, ortaya atmak (fikir vb.)
5. pull through	iyileşmek, kurtulmak	17. run out of	tüketmek, bitirmek
6. build up	biriktirmek, güçlendirmek, kurmak	18. cut down on	kısmak, azaltmak
7. put off	ertelemek, soğutmak	19. set out	başlamak, koyulmak
8. call for	gerektirmek, çağrıda bulunmak	20. depend on	güvenmek, bağılı olmak, muhtaç olmak
9. keep on	devam etmek, sürdürmek	21. give in	pes etmek, boyun eğmek
10. keep up (with)	ayak uydurmak, yetişmek	22. make out	anlam çıkarmak
11. look after	ilgilenmek, göz kulak olmak		

### Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü / ifadeyi bulunuz.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1. ---- 60% of the workforce<br>A) give in<br>B) account for                | 9. ---- a scheme / an idea / a cure<br>A) put off<br>B) come up with       |
| 2. ---- after an operation<br>A) run out of<br>B) pull through              | 10. ---- a patient / a baby<br>A) set out<br>B) look after                 |
| 3. ---- a company<br>A) take over<br>B) cut down on                         | 11. cars / machines ----<br>A) break down<br>B) pull through               |
| 4. ---- current events<br>A) run out of<br>B) keep up with                  | 12. ---- bad behaviours / grave conditions<br>A) put up with<br>B) make up |
| 5. ---- sugar / salt<br>A) cut down on<br>B) make up for                    | 13. ---- your mistake / a financial loss<br>A) make up for<br>B) depend on |
| 6. ---- somebody / fossil fuels / electricity<br>A) rely on<br>B) set out   | 14. ---- solidarity / certain additives<br>A) take over<br>B) call for     |
| 7. ---- revolutionary changes / collapse<br>A) bring about<br>B) look after | 15. ---- talking even after a warning<br>A) keep on<br>B) look after       |
| 8. ---- research / tests / a mission<br>A) break down<br>B) carry out       | 16. ---- time / money<br>A) keep up with<br>B) run out of                  |

# ***CHAPTER I***

## ***RESEARCH & INVESTIGATION***

## RESEARCH (ARAŞTIRMA & İNCELEME) TABLO 1

ARAŞTIRMA / İNCELEME (n)	KEŞFETMEK / AÇIĞA ÇIKARMAK (v)	ANLAMAK / ÇÖZMEK (v)	SONUÇ ÇIKARMAK (v)	TANIMLAMAK / BELİRLEMEK (v)	KAZI YAPMAK (v)
research study probe investigation inspection expedition scrutiny exploration	discover unearth uncover unveil reveal unravel disclose	find out figure out work out sort out make out reason decipher decode solve resolve	conclude from deduce from infer from come to a conclusion draw a conclusion reach a conclusion	define determine describe identify specify	excavate dig out dig up unearth
YÜRÜTMEK / YAPMAK (v)	KABUL ETMEK / UZLAŞMAK / ONAYLAMAK (v)	REDDETMEK (v)	İSPATLAMAK (v)	İDDİA ETMEK / İLERİ SÜRMEK (v)	BAŞARI (n)
conduct carry out perform fulfil execute commit*	accept acknowledge agree consent come to terms approve confirm endorse* reach a consensus	refuse reject decline turn down discard deny defy	prove verify certify validate confirm substantiate establish  <b>ÇÜRÜTMEK</b> disprove refute debunk invalidate nullify	maintain suggest argue assert claim put forward allege	success triumph victory achievement accomplishment  <b>GELİŞME</b> breakthrough advance development progress  <b>BAŞARISIZLIK</b> failure disappointment frustration

**Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.**

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <p>1. ---- a research / an investigation / a study<br/>A) find out B) carry out</p> <p>2. ---- a fact / truth / reality / possibility<br/>A) infer B) deny</p> <p>3. ---- suicide / crime / murder / sin / offence<br/>A) commit B) acknowledge</p> <p>4. stunning / ground-breaking ----<br/>A) frustration B) breakthrough</p> <p>5. ---- a theory / claim / hoax<br/>A) excavate B) debunk</p> | <p>6. ---- truth / mystery / information<br/>A) uncover B) conduct</p> <p>7. extensive / detailed ----<br/>A) consensus B) exploration</p> <p>8. ---- a myth / theory<br/>A) refute B) allege</p> <p>9. ---- a loan / job / offer / favour<br/>A) turn down B) assert</p> <p>10. ---- an idea / opinion / plan / proposal / theory<br/>A) execute B) put forward</p> |
|---|--|



**Exercise 2 – Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca en yakın olan sözcükleri seçiniz.**

1) “carry out” means ----.

- A) conduct B) find out C) fulfil  
D) perform E) dig out

2) “dig out” means ----.

- A) unearth B) turn down C) dig up  
D) define E) excavate

3) “turn down” means ----.

- A) assert B) decline C) confirm  
D) deny E) execute

4) “assert” means ----.

- A) allege B) discard C) argue  
D) refute E) put forward

5) “refute” means ----.

- A) infer B) debunk C) probe  
D) nullify E) disprove

6) “infer” means ----.

- A) deduce B) decode C) conclude  
D) defy E) draw a conclusion

7) “decode” means ----.

- A) decipher B) solve C) find out  
D) reveal E) commit

8) “reveal” means ----.

- A) unveil B) uncover C) defy  
D) endorse E) execute

9) “prove” means ----.

- A) conduct B) breakthrough C) approve  
D) verify E) confirm

10) “breakthrough” means ----.

- A) triumph B) victory C) success  
D) consent E) determine

11) “determine” means ----.

- A) dig up B) specify C) validate  
D) define E) identify

12) “validate” means ----.

- A) reason B) probe C) decode  
D) certify E) verify

13) “consent” means ----.

- A) assert B) allege C) acknowledge  
D) accept E) reach a consensus

14) “allege” means ----.

- A) defy B) refute C) claim  
D) assert E) put forward

15) “come to terms” means ----.

- A) agree B) execute C) carry out  
D) consent E) unveil

16) “decipher” means ----.

- A) commit B) discard C) decode  
D) perform E) figure out

17) “expedition” means ----.

- A) success B) triumph C) scrutiny  
D) victory E) investigation

18) “triumph” means ----.

- A) failure B) probe C) achievement  
D) decline E) accomplishment

19) “nullify” means ----.

- A) debunk B) refute C) frustration  
D) suggest E) invalidate

20) “deduce” means ----.

- A) defy B) conclude C) infer  
D) fulfill E) disappointment

## NATURE & ENVIRONMENT (DOĞA & ÇEVRE) TABLO 4

### TARIM ve HAYVANCILIK

EKMEK / EKİM YAPMAK (v)	BİÇMEK / HASAT YAPMAK (v)	TAHİL / ÜRÜN / HASAT (n)	TARLA (n)	SULAMA (n)	GÜBRE (n)
plant sow grow cultivate  <u>EKME / DİKME (n)</u> cultivation planting plantation	reap harvest	crop grain yield harvest	field plantation farm cropland	irrigation watering	fertilizer manure  <u>GÜBRELEME (n)</u> fertilization manuring
KÖYLÜ / ÇİFTÇİ (n)	ÇİFTLİK (n)	KIRSAL (adj)	TARIM VE HAYVANCILIK TERİMLERİ		
peasant villager countryman countrywoman	farm ranch  <u>EKİLEBİLİR ARAZİ</u>  arable land farmland cropland	rural  <u>TARIMSAL</u>  agricultural agrarian	<b>acre (n):</b> dönüm, arazi <b>animal husbandry (n):</b> hayvancılık <b>livestock (n):</b> hayvancılık / besi hayvanları <b>poultry (n):</b> kümes hayvancılığı <b>aquaculture (n):</b> suda yetiştirme <b>dairy products (n):</b> süt ürünleri <b>pest (n):</b> haşere <b>pesticide:</b> böcek ilacı, haşere ilacı <b>insecticide:</b> böcek ilacı, haşere ilacı <b>raise / rear (v):</b> yetiştirmek <b>slaughter (v/n):</b> hayvan kesme(k) / katliam (yapmak) <b>massacre (n):</b> katliam <b>cattle (n):</b> sığır <b>graze (v):</b> otla(t)mak <b>hay (n):</b> saman, ot <b>shepherd (n):</b> çoban		

**Exercise 1- Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.**

1. be under / wheat / intensive ----

- A) cultivation B) shepherd

2. ---- way of life / traditional ---- societies / a stable ---- economy

- A) agrarian B) arable

3. cattle / sheep / horse ----

- A) ranch B) planting

4. artificial / organic / chemical / liquid ----

- A) villager B) fertilizer

5. ---- project / small-scale ---- systems / ---- canals

- A) acre B) irrigation

6. cotton / rubber / coffee ----

- A) plantation B) poultry

7. ---- of rice / a high crop ---- / average milk ---- per cow

- A) livestock B) yield

8. ---- communities / economy / development / settings

- A) rural B) manure

**Exercise 2 – Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca en yakın olan sözcükleri seçiniz.**

1) “plant” means ----.

- A) reap B) grow C) sow  
D) cultivate E) harvest

2) “reap” means ----.

- A) yield B) harvest C) crop  
D) field E) grain

3) “field” means ----.

- A) farm B) irrigation C) watering  
D) fertilizer E) cropland

4) “watering” means ----.

- A) fertilization B) irrigation C) manure  
D) cattle E) crop

5) “fertilizer” means ----.

- A) peasant B) villager C) manure  
D) fertilization E) manuring

6) “peasant” means ----.

- A) villager B) farm C) rural  
D) ranch E) countryman

7) “farm” means ----.

- A) cattle B) ranch C) acre  
D) plant E) agricultural

8) “cultivate” means ----.

- A) harvest B) grow C) sow  
D) plant E) reap

9) “harvest (n)” means ----.

- A) yield B) grain C) crop  
D) slaughter E) reap

10) “farm” means ----.

- A) plantation B) field C) fertilizer  
D) watering E) cropland

11) “irrigation” means ----.

- A) manuring B) fertilization C) manure  
D) harvest E) watering

12) “manure” means ----.

- A) pleasant B) fertilizer C) cattle  
D) ranch E) manuring

13) “villager” means ----.

- A) ranch B) peasant C) hay  
D) graze E) countryman

14) “ranch” means ----.

- A) cattle B) agricultural C) plant  
D) rural E) farm

15) “rural” means ----.

- A) plant B) agricultural C) sow  
D) agrarian E) grow

16) “arable land” means ----.

- A) cropland B) fertilization C) crop  
D) cultivation E) farmland

17) “animal husbandry” means ----.

- A) livestock B) agriculture C) pesticide  
D) slaughter E) aquaculture

18) “sow” means ----.

- A) plant B) grow C) poultry  
D) cultivate E) massacre

19) “plantation” means ----.

- A) cropland B) field C) farm  
D) shepherd E) dairy products

20) “pesticide” means ----.

- A) slaughter B) poultry C) acre  
D) livestock E) insecticide

	WORD	PoS <sup>1</sup>	SYNONYM	MEANING
1	violation	(n)	breach, abuse	
2	adhere to	(v)	conform to, comply with, obey	
3	unprecedented	(adj)	exceptional; original	
4	ally	(n)	associate, partner	
5	explicitly	(adv)	definitely, exactly, expressly, particularly, surely, clearly	
6	blur	(v)	cloud, fog, obscure	
7	voluntary	(adj)	willing	
8	feud	(n)	argument, conflict, enmity	
9	demonstration	(n)	presentation, show, protest	
10	protect	(v)	take care of, defend, look after	
11	considerable	(adj)	abundant, important, substantial	
12	rewarding	(adj)	beneficial, pleasing, fruitful	
13	inception	(n)	beginning, initiation	
14	undertake	(v)	bear, shoulder, accept	
15	deliberately	(adv)	intentionally, consciously	
16	deficit	(n)	shortage, shortfall	
17	guilty	(adj)	culpable, responsible	
18	collapse	(v)	fall apart, shatter, cave in	
19	likely	(adv)	probably, presumably	
20	outrage	(n)	anger, fury	
21	compose	(v)	constitute, produce, arrange	
22	innocent	(adj)	faultless, harmless	
23	invasion	(n)	incursion, raid	
24	compatible	(adj)	agreeable, coherent, consistent	
25	consumption	(n)	devouring, use, expenditure	

<sup>1</sup>PoS: Parts of Speech

**Exercise 1. Match the words with their definitions.**

1. compatible (adj)	_____	a. a feeling of anger and shock
2. demonstration (n)	_____	b. to establish or apply by authority; to force someone to accept something, especially a belief or way of living
3. invaluable (adj)	_____	c. an event at which a large group of people meet to protest or to support something in public; an act of explaining and showing how to do something or how something works
4. inception (n)	_____	d. to make someone feel that they want to do something and can do it
5. outrage (n)	_____	e. produced, growing, living, or occurring naturally in a particular region or environment
6. voluntary (adj)	_____	f. able to exist or be used together without causing problems
7. impose (v)	_____	g. an act, process, or instance of beginning
8. inspire (v)	_____	h. expressed in a way that is very clear and direct
9. explicitly (adv)	_____	i. done, made, or given willingly, without being forced or paid to do it
10. indigenous (adj)	_____	j. valuable beyond estimation, extremely useful

**Exercise 2. Complete the sentences with the words below. There is ONE extra word.**

adhere	compulsory	convicted	calamity	founder	agony
significantly	require	stability	ally	violations	likely

- Third World industry could become a/an \_\_\_\_\_ in promoting efficient technology.
- In the book the author describes the \_\_\_\_\_ of watching her child die.
- Now companies must \_\_\_\_\_ to stricter guidelines on the disposal of toxic waste.
- Instead of being \_\_\_\_\_ of first-degree murder, Mitchell got six years for voluntary manslaughter.
- The flood was a \_\_\_\_\_ from which Bangladesh has never fully recovered.
- Several soldiers were suspected of committing human rights \_\_\_\_\_.
- The shop is still run by the \_\_\_\_\_ and his two sons.
- Smoke detectors are \_\_\_\_\_ in all new buildings because the law requires it.
- Health problems can be \_\_\_\_\_ reduced by careful diet.
- Most house plants \_\_\_\_\_ good light and regular watering.
- Our relationship provided the \_\_\_\_\_ and comfort we both needed.

## UNIT 1 PART 1

**Exercise 3. Find the closest in meaning.**

**1. compulsory (adj)**

a) original	b) willing	c) mandatory	d) guilty
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**2. deliberately (adv)**

a) intentionally	b) likely	c) particularly	d) obviously
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**3. unprecedented (adj)**

a) temporary	b) inadmissible	c) exceptional	d) priceless
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**4. blur (v)**

a) impose	b) convict	c) remain	d) obscure
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**5. feud (n)**

a) violation	b) conflict	c) inception	d) shortage
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**6. protect (v)**

a) defend	b) adhere to	c) require	d) forgive
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**7. rewarding (adj)**

a) native	b) constant	c) fruitful	d) consistent
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**8. undertake (v)**

a) enforce	b) last	c) constitute	d) accept
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**9. inspire (v)**

a) collapse	b) encourage	c) sentence	d) comply with
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**10. redundancy (n)**

a) excess	b) misery	c) misunderstanding	d) catastrophe
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**11. innocent (adj)**

a) voluntary	b) faultless	c) compatible	d) invaluable
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**12. considerable (adj)**

a) substantial	b) inappropriate	c) brief	d) beneficial
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**13. arguably (adv)**

a) presumably	b) consciously	c) doubtfully	d) considerably
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**14. permanent (adj)**

a) lasting	b) inborn	c) abundant	d) responsible
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**15. collapse (v)**

a) withhold	b) shatter	c) bear	d) require
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**16. majority (n)**

a) agony	b) associate	c) mass	d) fury
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**EXERCISE 4 - Choose the best alternative.**

1. The report was ---- prepared with studious care and attention. The details were accurate and satisfying.  
A) significantly B) obviously C) arguably  
D) originally E) likely
2. Unless lasting precautions are taken, the ceasefire will only provide a/an ---- solution to the crisis.  
A) indigenous B) guilty C) considerable  
D) permanent E) temporary
3. There are many priorities, but reducing the budget ---- is of paramount importance.  
A) deficit B) outrage  
C) misinterpretation D) feud E) cradle
4. The committee is ---- of MPs, doctors, academics and members of the public.  
A) convicted B) adhered C) composed  
D) imposed E) remained
5. Large numbers of political prisoners have been ---- and released by the new president.  
A) censored B) blurred C) required  
D) undertaken E) pardoned
6. Julia admitted her company's responsibility for the disaster and went on to explain how ---- would be paid to the victims.  
A) compensation B) redundancy C) violation  
D) calamity E) stability
7. Thousands of troops have massed along the border in preparation for a/an ----.  
A) consumption B) ally C) violation  
D) invasion E) redundancy
8. Ancient Athens is generally thought of as the ---- of democracy.  
A) majority B) cradle C) inception  
D) deficit E) outrage
9. The government ---- all letters and telegrams going abroad during the war for security reasons.  
A) censored B) undertook C) convicted  
D) composed E) imposed
10. The computers ---- in their boxes until enough money was found to buy the software needed to operate them.  
A) collapsed B) inspired C) pardoned  
D) remained E) adhered
11. The building was badly damaged in the explosion, and rescue workers are worried that it may ----.  
A) convict B) impose C) protect  
D) inspire E) collapse
12. The statement is unclear and open to ----.  
A) cradle B) stability  
C) misinterpretation D) violation E) deficit
13. Although red foxes are widely distributed in the world, they are ---- to the East and Midwest parts of the U.S.  
A) indigenous B) voluntary C) inadmissible  
D) innocent E) unprecedented
14. Lie detector tests are ---- in criminal trials due to their lack of reliability.  
A) innocent B) inadmissible  
C) unprecedented D) invaluable E) rewarding
15. Since retiring from the company, she has done ---- work for a charity in return for nothing.  
A) voluntary B) innocent C) guilty  
D) compulsory E) compatible