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ADJECTIVES

SET 01

PART 1: WORD DEFINITIONS

1. responsible : deserving to be blamed for something that has happened

☒ It is important to exhibit **responsible** behavior by following rules and showing respect towards others.

2. brutal : very cruel and violent

☒ The **brutal** reality of climate change is becoming increasingly clear.

3. widespread : existing or happening in many places or situations, or among many people

☒ There is a **widespread** belief that climate change is real and caused by human activity.

4. curious : wanting to know about something

☒ The **curious** child has asked a lot of questions.

5. barren : land or soil that is barren has no plants growing on it

☒ The **barren** wasteland is a symbol of the destruction of the environment.

PART 2: COLLOCATION TEST

- | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1. a responsible ---- | A) person | B) channel |
| 2. ---- curious | A) obscurely | B) extremely |
| 3. a widespread ---- | A) disease | B) room |
| 4. a barren ---- | A) vehicle | B) land |
| 5. a brutal ---- | A) attack | B) innovation |

PART 3: FILL IN THE BLANKS

barren	curious	widespread	responsible	brutal
--------	---------	------------	-------------	--------

- The victim suffered serious injuries as a result of a ---- attack.
- The explorers had to return because the wasteland was too ----.
- The recent outbreak of the virus has caused ---- concern among the general population.
- The scientists are ---- about the origins of the universe.
- It is crucial to practise ---- use of resources by conserving energy and reducing waste.

SET 02

PART 1: WORD DEFINITIONS

1. **selfish** : caring only about yourself and not about other people – used to show disapproval

✗ Her **selfish** attitude made it difficult for her to maintain meaningful relationships.

2. **evident** : easy to see, notice, or understand

✗ The danger was clearly **evident** from the smoke and flames.

3. **subjective** : based on your own feelings and ideas and not on facts.

✗ The quality of the wine is a matter of **subjective** evaluation.

4. **appropriate** : correct or suitable for a particular time, situation, or purpose

✗ It is **appropriate** for any employee to dress well for the job interview.

5. **urgent** : very important and needing to be dealt with immediately

✗ It is **urgent** a new vaccine should be developed to fight the spread of the virus.

PART 2: COLLOCATION TEST

- | | | |
|------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1. an urgent ---- | A) rule | B) meeting |
| 2. ---- evident | A) remain | B) invent |
| 3. a selfish ---- | A) highway | B) attitude |
| 4. an appropriate ---- | A) language | B) escape |
| 5. ---- subjective | A) awkwardly | B) purely |

PART 3: FILL IN THE BLANKS

appropriate

selfish

subjective

evident

urgent

- The signs of poverty are clearly ---- in Africa.
- Taste in music is ----, because each person has their own preferences and opinions.
- There is a/an ---- need to find a cure for cancer.
- Each company must take ---- safety measures to prevent accidents in the workplace.
- The company's ---- attitude led it to exploit its workers.

SET 03

PART 1: WORD DEFINITIONS

1. strict : that must be obeyed exactly

☒ The military has a **strict** discipline policy.

2. traditional : being part of the traditions of a country or group of people

☒ The farmers use **traditional** methods to grow his crops.

3. volatile : a volatile situation is likely to change suddenly and without warning

☒ The stock market is known for its **volatile** nature, with prices fluctuating rapidly.

4. hereditary : a quality or illness that is hereditary is passed from a parent to a child before the child is born

☒ **Hereditary** factors play a role in the development of the disease.

5. legitimate : fair or reasonable

☒ An organization should promote **legitimate** business practices.

PART 2: COLLOCATION TEST

- | | | |
|----------------------|------------|--------------|
| 1. traditional ---- | A) clothes | B) drawbacks |
| 2. a volatile ---- | A) cable | B) market |
| 3. a hereditary ---- | A) disease | B) game |
| 4. a legitimate ---- | A) animal | B) trade |
| 5. strict ---- | A) rules | B) gadgets |

PART 3: FILL IN THE BLANKS

volatile

traditional

strict

hereditary

legitimate

- The government has imposed ---- restrictions on public gatherings for public safety.
- Many schools have a ---- dress code policy that requires students to wear uniforms.
- The ---- market conditions have forced companies to adapt quickly to changing consumer demands.
- The ---- predisposition to certain diseases necessitates regular medical check-ups.
- Some families have ---- values, such as respect for elders and hard work.



VERBS

SET 01

PART 1: WORD DEFINITIONS

1. **undergo** : to experience something, especially something that is unpleasant but necessary
 ☒ Organizations **undergo** changes to adapt to the evolving market.
2. **revolutionize**: to completely change the way that something is done, thought about, or made
 ☒ The new technology will **revolutionize** the automotive industry.
3. **mature** : to start behaving like an adult and become more sensible as you get older
 ☒ With age and life experiences, individuals often **mature** mentally.
4. **integrate** : to connect or combine two or more things so that together they form an effective unit or system
 ☒ Effective learning involves **integrating** new knowledge and existing understanding.
5. **inherit** : to have qualities, physical features, etc. that are similar to those of your parents, grandparents, etc.
 ☒ She **inherited** a passion for music from her grandfather.

PART 2: COLLOCATION TEST

- | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| 1. undergo ---- | A) a transformation | B) a reduction |
| 2. revolutionize ---- | A) insurance | B) education |
| 3. ---- mature | A) emotionally | B) randomly |
| 4. integrate ---- | A) individual | B) technology |
| 5. inherit ---- | A) traits | B) customers |

PART 3: FILL IN THE BLANKS

revolutionize

undergo

integrate

matured

inherit

1. The patient has to ---- surgery so that the tumor can be removed.
2. Social media platforms ---- how we communicate with each other all the time.
3. The exploration of other planets could ---- our understanding of life and the universe.
4. Immigrants often face challenges as they try to ---- into a new society.
5. Children often ---- certain physical and genetic traits from their parents.

SET 02

PART 1: WORD DEFINITIONS

1. **overcome** : to succeed in dealing with or controlling a problem.

☒ The athlete worked hard to **overcome** the challenge of competing at the national level.

2. **conduct** : to do something in an organized way.

☒ The researcher will **conduct** a survey to gather opinions from the participants.

3. **prevent** : to stop something from happening.

☒ Regular cleaning may help **prevent** infection.

4. **compensate for** : to replace or balance the effect of something bad.

☒ The team was able to **compensate** for their lack of speed with superior technique.

5. **disrupt** : to interrupt something and prevent it from continuing by creating a problem.

☒ The introduction of a new species could **disrupt** the ecosystem.

PART 2: COLLOCATION TEST

- | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 1. overcome an ---- | A) addiction | B) exception |
| 2. conduct ---- | A) an avoidance | B) a study |
| 3. prevent ---- | A) stages | B) accidents |
| 4. compensate for ---- | A) damage | B) membership |
| 5. disrupt ---- | A) a drink | B) a system |

PART 3: FILL IN THE BLANKS

prevent

compensate for

overcome

conducted

disrupted

- The pandemic ---- global supply chains in the past.
- The scientists have ---- an experiment to test the hypothesis.
- With determination, Jane was able to ---- her fears and pursue her dreams.
- The team was able to ---- their lack of speed with superior technique.
- Vaccines can ---- the spread of infectious diseases.



NOUNS

SET 01

PART 1: WORD DEFINITIONS

1. **invention** : a useful machine, tool, instrument etc. that has been invented

☒ Thomas Edison was an inventive genius who made many important inventions.

2. **threat** : a statement in which you tell someone that you will cause them harm or trouble if they do not do what you want

☒ Security measures should be implemented to address the growing threat of cyberattacks.

3. **structure** : the way in which the parts of something are connected with each other and form a whole, or the thing that these parts make up

☒ The architectural structure of the building was designed to withstand earthquakes.

4. **prediction** : a statement about what you think is going to happen, or the act of making this statement

☒ The weather forecast provided an accurate prediction of heavy rain and thunderstorms for the weekend.

5. **immigration** : the process of entering another country in order to live there permanently

☒ The government's immigration policy is designed to attract skilled workers.

PART 2: COLLOCATION TEST

- | | | |
|------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1. a ---- threat | A) serious | B) liable |
| 2. an ---- prediction | A) adverse | B) accurate |
| 3. ---- immigration | A) illegal | B) implicit |
| 4. a/an ---- structure | A) affordable | B) social |
| 5. a ---- invention | A) fair | B) wonderful |

PART 3: FILL IN THE BLANKS

invention

immigration

prediction

threat

structure

- The book provides a comprehensive analysis of the social ---- in ancient civilizations.
- Despite the initial skepticism, her ---- of a major scientific discovery was later confirmed by a team of researchers.
- The ---- of the airplane by the Wright brothers opened up a new era of travel and exploration.
- The government implemented strict ---- policies to control the influx of migrants.
- The endangered species faces a serious ---- of extinction due to habitat loss.

SET 02

PART 1: WORD DEFINITIONS

1. **impression** : the opinion or feeling you have about someone or something because of the way they seem

☒ The advertisement gave a misleading **impression** of the product's effectiveness.

2. **negligence** : failure to take enough care over something that you are responsible for

☒ The company's sheer **negligence** led to the pollution of the river.

3. **objective** : something that you are trying hard to achieve, especially in business or politics

☒ The company's **objective** is to expand its market share and establish a strong presence in new regions.

4. **proportion** : a part of a number or an amount, considered in relation to the whole

☒ A large **proportion** of the budget is spent on education.

5. **prosperity** : when people have money and everything that is needed for a good life

☒ The country enjoyed a period of economic **prosperity** in the 1950s.

PART 2: COLLOCATION TEST

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1. ---- negligence | A) deliberate | B) stunning |
| 2. a ---- proportion | A) small | B) leisure |
| 3. ---- prosperity | A) exceed | B) bring |
| 4. a ---- objective | A) concrete | B) genius |
| 5. a ---- impression | A) celestial | B) false |

PART 3: FILL IN THE BLANKS

negligence

objective

proportion

prosperity

impression

- The book's vivid descriptions and compelling characters created a strong ---- in the readers' mind.
- The city's ---- is evident in its modern infrastructure and thriving cultural scene.
- The airline was criticized for its ---- in addressing passenger complaints and safety concerns.
- The ---- of renewable energy sources in the country's electricity generation is steadily increasing.
- A government's ---- is to reduce poverty and improve living conditions for all citizens.



PHRASAL VERBS

SET 01

PART 1: WORD DEFINITIONS

1. **call off** : to cancel something; to decide that something will not happen
 ☒ The meeting was **called off** due to unforeseen circumstances.
2. **take after** : to look or behave like an older member of your family, especially your mother or father
 ☒ She **takes after** her mother in terms of her appearance.
3. **wipe out** : to destroy or remove somebody/something completely
 ☒ The plague **wiped out** a third of the European population in the 14th century.
4. **account for** : to be the explanation or cause of something
 ☒ Could you please **account for** the traffic accident?
5. **show off** : to try to impress others by talking about your abilities, possessions, etc.
 ☒ She loves to **show off** her impressive piano skills at every opportunity.

PART 2: COLLOCATION TEST

- | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 1. wipe out a ---- | A) virus | B) metaphor |
| 2. account for a ---- | A) nobility | B) difference |
| 3. show off ---- | A) achievements | B) mistakes |
| 4. take after ---- | A) species | B) uncle |
| 5. call off a ---- | A) deal | B) malady |

PART 3: FILL IN THE BLANKS

show off

account for

call off

takes after

wipe out

1. The millionaire loves to ---- his wealth by driving luxury cars.
2. The airline had to ---- several flights due to a strike by the pilots.
3. A massive fire can quickly ---- a forest.
4. The government needs to ---- the rising unemployment rates.
5. The diligent employee ---- her supervisor in terms of her dedication to work.

SET 02

PART 1: WORD DEFINITIONS

1. **count on** : to trust somebody to do something or to be sure that something will happen

☒ You can **count on** Mark to keep your secrets; he's very trustworthy.

2. **use up** : to use all of something so that there is none left

☒ We are **using up** our natural resources at an alarming rate.

3. **run into** : to start to experience difficulties

☒ The company **ran into** financial trouble and had to declare bankruptcy.

4. **look after** : to be responsible for or to take care of somebody/something/yourself

☒ The parents hired a nanny to **look after** their children while they were at work.

5. **put off** : to delay a meeting or an arrangement that you have made with somebody

☒ We had to **put off** our holiday because of the bad weather.

PART 2: COLLOCATION TEST

- | | | |
|--------------------|------------|------------|
| 1. use up ---- | A) supply | B) benefit |
| 2. run into a ---- | A) problem | B) protest |
| 3. put off a ---- | A) port | B) meeting |
| 4. look after ---- | A) elderly | B) goods |
| 5. count on ---- | A) dreams | B) parents |

PART 3: FILL IN THE BLANKS

look after

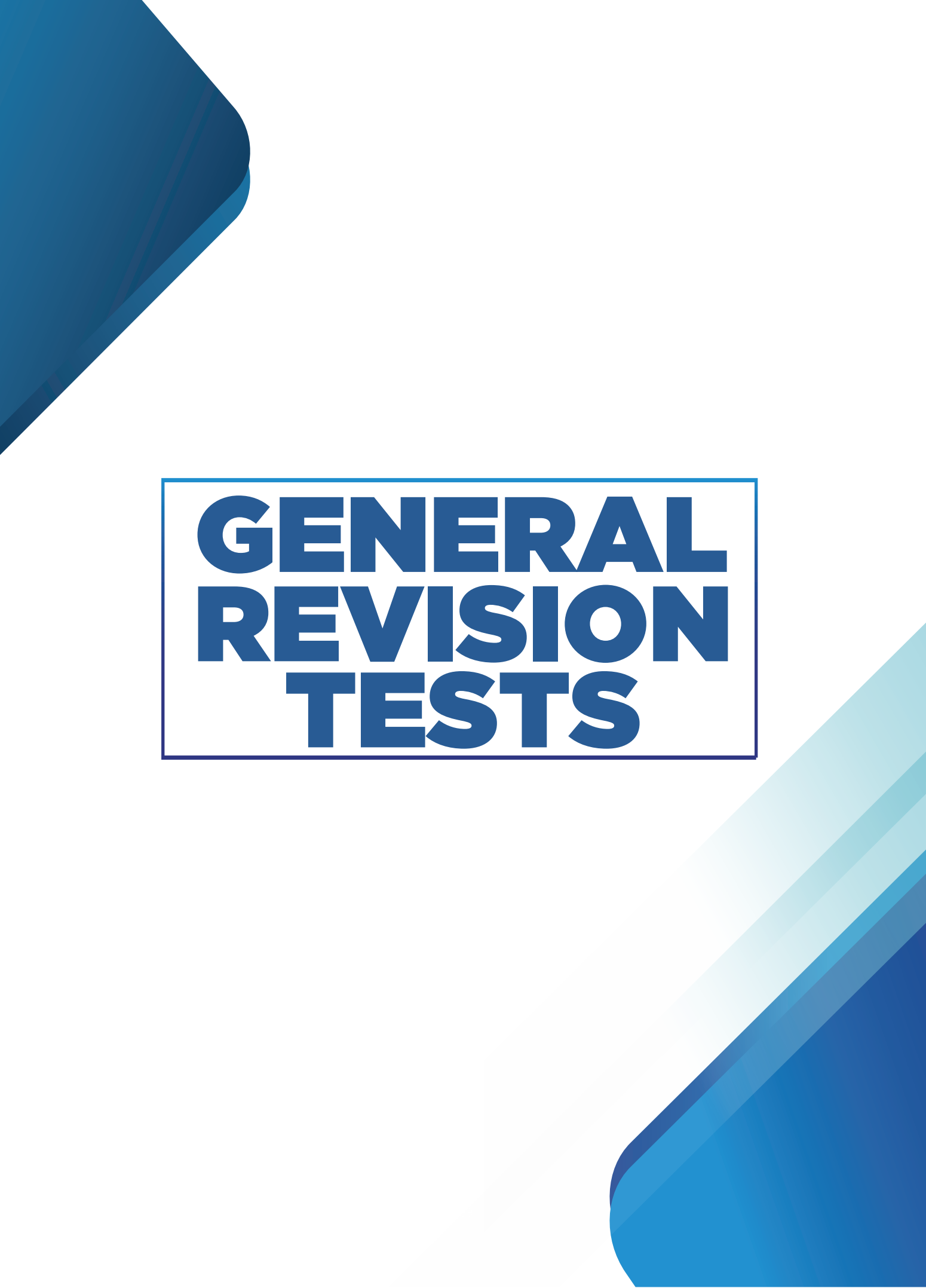
use up

run into

put off

count on

- We need to ---- the team's expertise to successfully complete the project.
- The company's decision to ---- the product launch disappointed many customers.
- My sister asked me to ---- her cat while she was on vacation.
- Researchers have ---- a problem when trying to replicate the results of a previous study.
- We are in a drought and shouldn't ---- our limited resources.

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GENERAL REVISION TESTS

GENERAL ADJECTIVES TEST

1. Scholarships provide a/an ---- chance for students to study abroad and gain international experience.

- A) familiar B) responsible
C) unique D) resistant
E) optimistic

2. The government has decided to suspend the new policy due to ---- public protests and opposition from various groups.

- A) complex B) widespread
C) demanding D) generous
E) mature

3. The historian has spent years trying to find the true origins of the ---- civilization that inhabited the area thousands of years ago.

- A) sarcastic B) curious
C) ancient D) aggressive
E) realistic

4. A leader's confidence is ---- to inspiring and motivating their team to achieve their goals.

- A) random B) confusing
C) urgent D) creative
E) critical

5. Before making a hotel reservation, it is important to check if there are any ---- rooms for the dates of your stay.

- A) flexible B) awkward
C) rare D) available
E) selfish

6. Attending networking events and conferences can be ---- for building professional connections and learning about industry trends.

- A) beneficial B) noisy
C) imaginative D) volatile
E) artificial

7. The athlete had a ---- encounter with a serious injury, which prevented him from competing in the championship.

- A) superficial B) patient
C) disappointing D) valid
E) vital

8. The new regulations are intended to diminish the environmental impact of the mining industry, which has been a ---- source of pollution.

- A) strict B) bizarre
C) major D) shallow
E) emotional

9. The marketing campaign showed that the new product was more ---- than its competitors, which attracted more customers to try it.

- A) vague B) ambitious
C) nervous D) stubborn
E) effective

10. After a ---- exchange of ideas and feedback, the team was able to improve the quality of their project.

- A) mutual B) naive
C) revolutionary D) defiant
E) selfish

GENERAL ADVERBS TEST

1. The agriculture industry is ---- looking for ways to improve crop yields and production through advances in technology and scientific research.

- A) constantly B) sustainably
 C) smoothly D) faithfully
 E) cheerfully

2. The software requires a high amount of RAM and a new operating system, this way it can run ---- on any computer.

- A) unexpectedly B) candidly
 C) gradually D) properly
 E) sensibly

3. The building will be ---- renovated so that it will comply with the latest safety standards.

- A) indefinitely B) greedily
 C) eagerly D) extensively
 E) roughly

4. The doctor ---- triggered a severe allergic reaction in the patient by using a medication to which they were allergic.

- A) increasingly B) gladly
 C) obediently D) victoriously
 E) accidentally

5. The teacher decided to suspend the student for three days for ---- disrupting the class and treating his friends disrespectfully.

- A) wisely B) successfully
 C) repeatedly D) punctually
 E) perfectly

6. The movie trailer has created a lot of excitement among the audience, and many people anticipate the release of the movie ----.

- A) eagerly B) recklessly
 C) violently D) rudely
 E) equally

7. The government has decided to terminate the project due to environmental concerns, as it may ---- damage the ecosystem.

- A) angrily B) hurriedly
 C) honestly D) irreversibly
 E) closely

8. The theory of evolution has been ---- accepted as the best explanation for the diversity of life on Earth.

- A) loudly B) silently
 C) suddenly D) wildly
 E) widely

9. Languages develop ---- over time and new words and uses appear all the time.

- A) widely B) generously
 C) possibly D) gradually
 E) tragically

10. The student's preparation for the exam was sufficient, as s/he had reviewed all the necessary materials ---- and felt confident in his/her knowledge.

- A) gracefully B) thoroughly
 C) understandably D) clumsily
 E) uncontrollably