

TENSE

YDS tense sorularında 4 şey test eder:

- past, present, future
- kısaltma
- aktif / pasif
- fikir

➤ past, present, future

7. A seminal study ---- that people who ---- less than seven hours a night are at increased risk of mortality.

- A) revealed / will sleep
- B) has revealed / sleep
- C) reveals / will be sleeping
- D) will reveal / have slept
- E) had revealed / had been sleeping

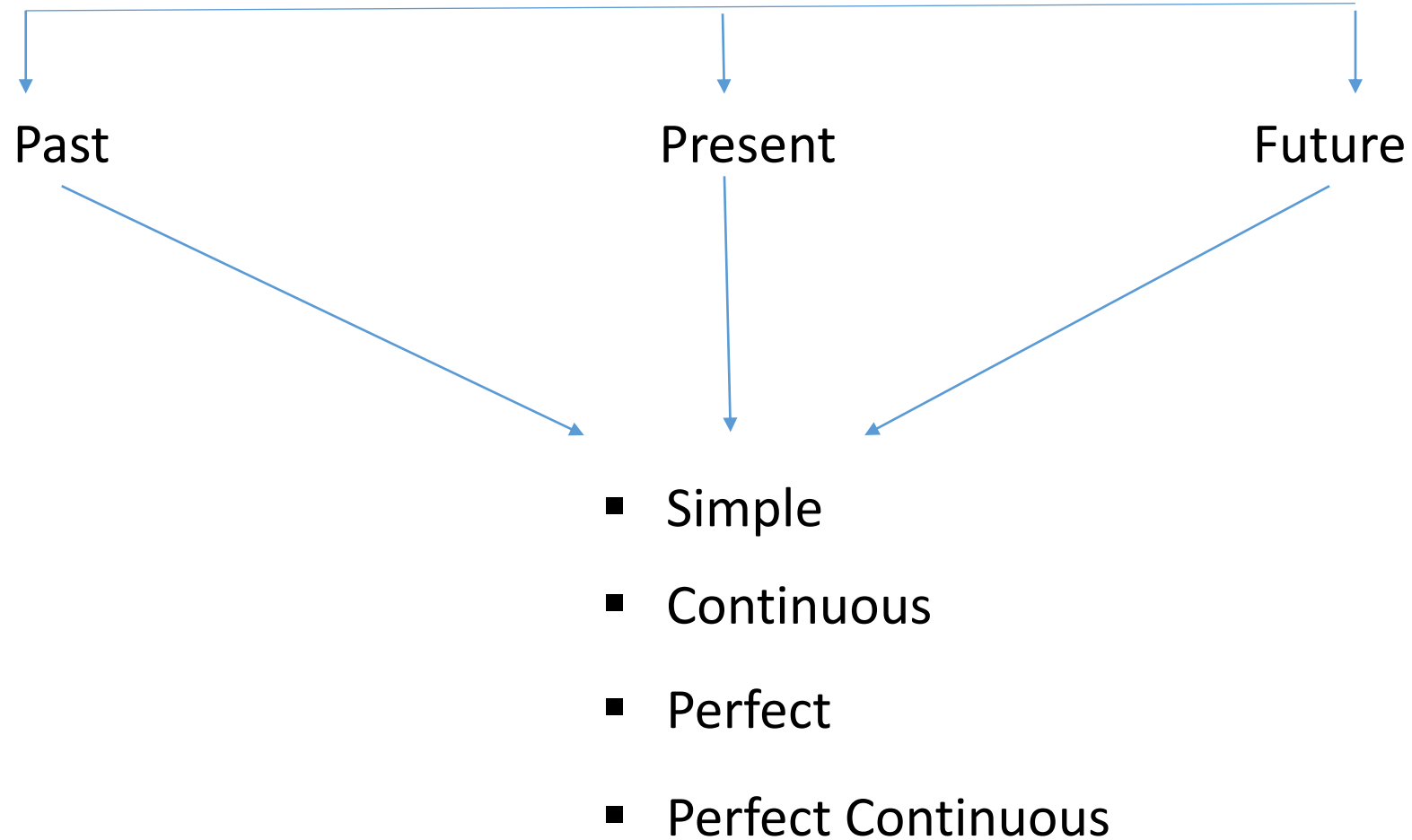


- 8. Burials ---- an important role in the beliefs of the Lycians, for they cut hundreds of tombs into the cliff faces and crags that ---- throughout the area.**
- A) should have held / will be seen
 - B) were able to hold / should be seen
 - C) had to hold / might be seen
 - D) used to hold / have to be seen
 - E) must have held / can be seen

9. The Greek philosopher Thales is said ---- a solar eclipse ---- back to May 28, 585 BCE, which famously brought a battle between the warring Lydians and Medes to a halt.

- A) to predict / to have dated
- B) having predicted / having dated
- C) to be predicted / being dated
- D) to have predicted / dating
- E) predicting / dated

TENSES

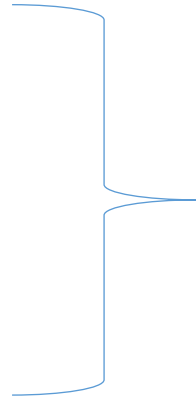


TENSES

- Türkçe'de 6, İngilizce'de 12 yüklem çekimi olması demek ne demek?
 - Türkçe bir cümleyi çoğu zaman iki farklı şekilde çevirebilirsiniz.
 - I lost my wallet yesterday.
 - I have lost my wallet.
 - Özellikle tense sorularında salt çeviriye bağlı kalmak
 - ✓ soru çözüm süresini uzatır
 - ✓ hata yapma riskini artırır .

TENSES

- Past
- Present
- Future



- Nasıl karar vereceğiz?

7) A seminal study ---- that people who ---- less than seven hours a night are at increased risk of mortality.

A) revealed / will sleep

B) has revealed / sleep

C) reveals / will be sleeping

D) will reveal / have slept

E) had revealed / had been sleeping

Zaman - Sıklık - Süre

- **Zaman** : in 1990, now, tomorrow, during Cold war,
- **Sıklık** : always, never, twice a week, everyday
- **Süre** : for 2 years
 - **Dikkat** : sadece zaman ifadesi tense belirler.
sıklık ve süre ifadesi tense belirlemez.
- I **did** sport everyday when I was at university.
- I **do** sport everyday.
- I **will do** sport everyday next year.
 - Ottomans *have controlled*
controlled the Balkans for more than 300 years

Present

- Greenhouse gas emissions ----- global warming.
 - A) are causing
 - B) have caused
 - C) cause
 - D) have been causing
 - E) can cause

- YDS’de present yüklem çekimlerinin farkı test edilmez.
- Sadece **Present Perfect** kullanmamızı gerektiren özel durumlar vardır.

Greenhouse gas emissions ----- global warming.

- A) are causing
- B) have caused
- C) cause
- D) have been causing
- E) can cause

PRESENT

- Simple Present V(S) *Greenhouse gas emissions **cause** global warming.*
- Present Continuous (am/is/are Ving) *Greenhouse gas emissions **are cause** global warming.*
- Present Perfect (have /has V3) *Greenhouse gas emissions **have caused** global warming.*
- Present Perfect Continuous (have /has been Ving) *Greenhouse gas emissions **have been causing** global warming.*

➤ Simple Present V(S)

- **Kalıcı eylemler:** *I live in Ankara.*
- **Bilimsel gerçekler:** *Water freezes at 0 degree.*
- **Tekrarlanan eylemler:** *I do sport at weekends.*

➤ Present Perfect (have /has V3)

- **Bitmiş eylem:** *I have lost my wallet.* (zaman belli değil)
- **Devam eden eylem:** *I have been a teacher for 22 years.*

➤ Present Continuous (am/is/are Ving)

- **Şu an devam eden eylem:** *She is sleeping.*
- **Geçici eylem:** *I am studying Law at university*

➤ Present Perfect Continuous (have /has been Ving)

- **Devam eden eylem:** *I have been living here since 2015.*

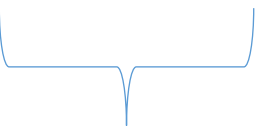
■ SIMPLE PRESENT (V)

Date (back)
Trace (back)
Go (back)

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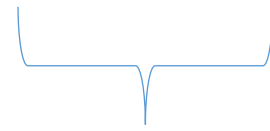
■ PRESENT PERFECT (have /has V3)

Recently
Lately



tercih

So far
Up to now
To date




Her zaman

in
over
for
during
within

the

last
past

year
month
5 minutes
century



Her zaman

in				year
over			last	month
for	the		past	5 minutes
during				century
within				

- I have not seen him **in the last week**.
- I did not see him **last week**.

Dikkat!

during the 17th century - last/past yok. Bu kurala girmez.

during the 17th century . + V2

during the last century .+ have V3

Costa Rica ---- the first country in Central America to grow coffee, and for the last 100 years, this ---- its leading export.

- A) is / was
- B) was / has been
- C) had been / used to be
- D) would be / had been
- E) could / is

PRESENT

- PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS (have/has been Ving)



- PRESENT PERFECT (have/has V3)

PAST

Simple Past (V2)

- I lost my wallet yesterday.
- I lived in İzmir for 2 years

Past Cont. (was/were Ving)

- I was sleeping when he rang last night.

Past Perfect (had V3)

- When I got to the airport the plane had taken off.

Past Perfect Cont. (had been Ving)

önemsiz

PAST

- Ne zaman Past?

1. Past zaman ifadesi

- in 1990, ago...
- originally, previously, initially, earlier, following
- until recently
- cümle ortası *once* *He was once an actor.*
- with
 - With the fall of Berlin Wall
 - With the advancement in agriculture

■ Ne zaman Past?

1. Past zaman ifadesi

2. Past ima

- Ottomans, dinosaurs, King Arthur

➤ Past imalar cümleyi %100 past yapmazlar.
Eylemi past ima gerçekleştirdiğinde past.

Karl Marx **wrote** Das Capital.

Karl Marx **is known** as the father of communism.

Past ima taklidi yapan ifadelere dikkat!!!

Mountains of Turkey is / are

The ruins of ancient Troy

■ Ne zaman Past?

1. Past zaman ifadesi

2. Past ima

3. Özel fiiller

- originate
- appear
- emerge
- start
- begin

Eg: *Internet **originated** due to military needs.*

17. Complex human language ---- suddenly and without progression; like other advanced capabilities, it ---- in a series of stages.

- A) does not appear / can evolve
- B) has not appeared / might evolve
- C) did not appear / must have evolved
- D) will not appear / could have evolved
- E) had not appeared / should have evolved

■ Ne zaman Past?

1. Past zaman ifadesi
2. Past ima
3. Özel fiiller
4. Hayal

*Without electricity, life **would be** hard.*

*If I **knew** French, I **would help** you.*

Dikkat !

- Had V3 yanında mutlaka past ister.
- Had V3 yanında present, future yada kendisi varsa o seçenek elenir..

Chinese influence on Japan ---- in the 7th and 8th centuries as Japanese risers ---- to build a Chinese style of bureaucracy and society.

- A) would peak / used to seek
- B) has peaked / seek
- C) was peaking / were seeking
- D) had peaked / had sought
- E) peaked / sought

*Yds pg.336/7
2022-Nisan*

Recently, nutritional scientists ---- strong evidence that the eating, drinking, exercise habits of the Mediterranean people ---- a major role in their low risk for heart disease.

- A) uncover / are playing
- B) are uncovering / had been playing
- C) have uncovered / play
- D) may uncover / have played
- E) uncovered / had played

*Yds pg.310/7
2021-Ekim*

Dikkat !

- Her iki boşlukta past olacaksa, seçeneklerdeki V2, V2 kesin doğru cevap.
- A) was causing / had soared
 - B) had caused / was soaring
 - C) caused / soared
 - D) had been causing / would soar
 - E) could have caused / had to soar

FUTURE

will

be going to

will be Ving

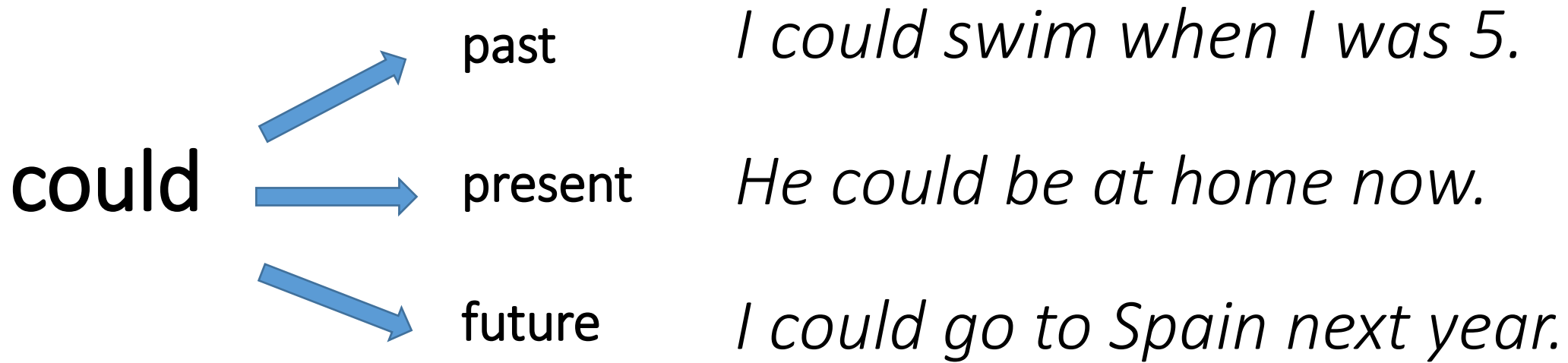
will have V3

will have been Ving

may, might, could

-ecek

YDS aralarındaki farkı test etmez



Ne zaman future

1. future zaman ifadesi
2. özel filler 1. grup
3. özel filler 2. grup
4. zaman uyumu

1. Future zaman ifadesi

- tomorrow, next, in 2050
- within 5 years
- years to come

2. özel fiiller 1. grup

foresee

forecast

foretell

predict + that + future

estimate

anticipate

project

envisage

- ✓ Not: bu fiillerin kendileri future çekilmez
 - *Scientists will predict.....*
- ✓ Not: bu fiillerin isim hallerinin devamında da future çekilir.
 - *Predictions reveal that + future.....*

Not: zaman uyumludur

Scientists **predict** that global warming **will reach** at critical levels.
may
might
could

Scientists **predicted** last year that global warming **would reach** at critical levels.
could reach
would have reached

Recent studies ---- that by 2050 the average number of tree species found in any one part of the Amazon rain forest ---- by 58 percent.

- A) predict / may have declined
- B) had predicted / should decline
- C) predicted / must decline
- D) have predicted / will have declined
- E) would predict / could decline

An innovative application which ---- our chances of developing Parkinson's disease ---- available within a few years in the market.

- A) should predict / would be
- B) may predict / used to be
- C) has to predict / might be
- D) can predict / could be
- E) must predict / have to be

3. özel filler 2. grup

state

declare

announce



that + future

be afraid

fear

The government **has announced** that precautions **will be taken**.

The government **announced** that precautions **would be taken**.

Underdeveloped countries **fear** that globalization **will ruin** their culture.

Underdeveloped countries **feared** that globalization **would ruin** their culture.

**8. In September 2003, the National Book Foundation ----
that Stephen King ---- the recipient of a 'lifetime
award'.**

- A) would be announcing / is to be
- B) announces / has to be
- C) had announced / used to be
- D) had been announcing / has been
- E) announced / would be

Earlier this year, the US Food and Drug Administration ---- that it ---- to regulate the level of nicotine in cigarettes, attempting to bring it down to ‘non-addictive’ levels.

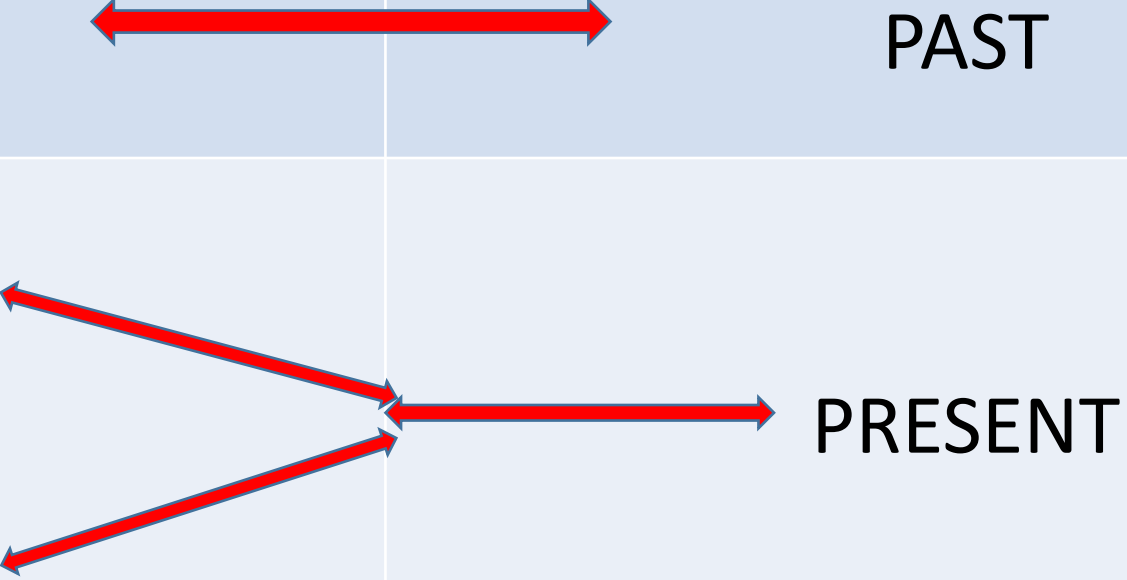
- A) predict / may have declined
- B) had predicted / should decline
- C) predicted / must decline
- D) have predicted / will have declined
- E) would predict / could decline

In 2018, the Canadian government ---- that it ---- single-use plastics by 2021, such as straws, cotton swabs, drink stirrers, and Styrofoam cups.

- A) predict / may have declined
- B) had predicted / should decline
- C) predicted / must decline
- D) have predicted / will have declined
- E) would predict / could decline

4. Zaman uyumu

ANA CÜMLE	ZAMAN CÜMLECİĞİ (when, after, until, as soon as, before..)
PAST	PAST
PRESENT FUTURE	PRESENT



When I **got** home he **cooked** dinner.

When I **got** home he **was cooking** dinner.

When I **got** home he **had cooked** dinner.

When I **get** home he **cooks** dinner.

When I **get** home he **will cook** dinner.

7. You ---- good about helping others when you see how it ---- a difference for someone else.

- A) feel / will have made
- B) are feeling / had made
- C) will feel / has made
- D) felt / is making
- E) had felt / will make

Since+ Noun : Since 1990

Since+ S+V : Since I graduated

Since I graduated, I *have been* a teacher.

Since he graduated, he *had been* a teacher.

13. It ---- fourteen years since his last feature film, *Ryan's Daughter*, when David Lean ---- to filmmaking with his 1984 adaptation of E. M. Forster's celebrated novel, *A Passage to India*.

- A) had been / returned
- B) has been / had returned
- C) was / returns
- D) will be / would return
- E) is / has returned

Fikir

Seçeneklerde modal varsa fikir analizi yapmak gerekir !!!

✓ Tüm zorunluluk modalları **EKSİDİR !!**

PRESENT

must	should	be to
have to	ought to	
need to	had better	

PAST

should have V3	had to
ought to have V3	
had better have V3	

Although global warming ----- a serious issue, the government ---- the problem.

A) is / can overcome

B) has been / must overcome

Because global warming ----- a serious issue, the government ---- the problem.

A) is / can overcome

B) has been / must overcome



8. **Burials ---- an important role in the beliefs of the Lycians, for they cut hundreds of tombs into the cliff faces and crags that ---- throughout the area.**
- A) should have held / will be seen
 - B) were able to hold / should be seen
 - C) had to hold / might be seen
 - D) used to hold / have to be seen
 - E) must have held / can be seen

Double negation olmaz !!!

- Cümlelerin fikri **eksi** olması gerekiyorsa, ve fiil yalın halde, yani her hangi bir modal olmadan eksilik verebiliyorsa, **zorunluluk modal'ı kullanılmaz**.

Global warming ----- a serious issue because the government ---- the problem.

A) has become / has been ignoring

B) is becomming / should ignore

A genetically modified plant may produce specific proteins or other substances that have never before been a part of the human food supply. These substances have potentially negative side effects; for instance, they **(61)** ---- as toxins or allergens.

Accordingly, an extensive testing and approval process is mandated for foods of this kind, including individual ingredients and additives **(62)** ---- whole foods. Approval is granted **(63)** ---- the food is shown to be safe in accordance with scientific standards.

This is accomplished by comparing genetically modified product with its traditional **(64)** ----. The long-term effects of the use of genetically modified plants **(65)** ---- people and environment have not yet been adequately determined.

61.

- A) may act
- B) could have acted
- C) were to act
- D) will have acted
- E) must act