

MODAL YARDIMCI FİİLİN GENEL YAPISI

Modal yardımcı fiiller bir cümleye gramer açısından (dil bilgisi) fazla bir şey katmazlar. Ancak bu ifadeler cümlenin anlam ve amacını ciddi şekilde belirlerler. Kısaca bir “**modal**”ın başka bir modal ile değiştirilmesi cümlenin gramatik yapısını değil, fakat anlamını derinlemesine etkiler.

- a) I **can visit** you tomorrow. d) I **had better visit** you tomorrow.
- b) I **must visit** you tomorrow. e) I **would rather visit** you tomorrow.
- c) I **should visit** you tomorrow. f) I **could visit** you tomorrow.

Modal Yardımcı fiiller;

“can, could, may, might, must, have to, should, had better, ought to, would, would rather, will, be to, be able to, have got to (gotta)vb”

DİKKAT:

Bir modal ifade **duruma, şahıslara ve zamana** göre farklı anlamlar verebilir. Cümlenin toplam anlamına bakılmadan, içindeki modal ifadenin anlamı anlaşılamaz.

MODAL İFADELERDE ZAMAN KAVRAMI

PRESENT /FUTURE	PAST
MODAL + VERB1	MODAL + HAVE VERB3
a) I may see you at the conference hall. b) I must visit you tomorrow. c) I should see a doctor .	a) I may have seen you at the conference. b) He must have visited you last week. c) I should have seen a doctor , but I didn't

AMACA GÖRE MODAL KULLANIMI: "ANLAM BAKIMINDAN SINIFLANDIRMA"				
TAVSİYE	ZORUNLULUK/GEREKLİLİK	TAHMİN PRESENT	TAHMİN PAST	ŞİKAYET / PİŞMANLIK/ KAÇAN FIRSAT
<p>(a) You look sick. You should see a doctor.</p> <p>(b) You look sick. You ought to see a doctor.</p> <p>(c) You should study harder to pass the test.</p> <p>(d) Drivers should wear seat belts.</p>	<p>(a) All students must wear uniforms.</p> <p>(b) All students have to wear uniforms.</p> <p>(c) We have to pay this bill within two weeks.</p> <p>GÜÇLÜ ZORUNLULUK</p> <p>BE TO + VERB1</p> <p>(a) I am to attend the meeting since the boss will be there.</p> <p>PAST ZORUNLULUK</p> <p>HAD TO + VERB1</p> <p>(a) I missed the bus this morning, so I had to take a taxi.</p> <p>(b) I had to spend all day in the meeting</p> <p>* "must have verb3" zorunluluk anlatmaz</p>	<p>GÜÇLÜ TAHMİN</p> <p>(a) According to recent findings, there must be water below the surface of Mars.</p> <p>(b) Studies indicate the average temperature on Mars must be about 300 degrees.</p> <p>ZAYIF TAHMİN- FİKİR YÜRÜTME</p> <p>(a) Some people believe that there may/could/might/should be water below the surface of Mars.</p> <p>(b) It is thought that the average temperature on Mars may/could/might/should be about 300 degrees.</p> <p>* be likely to + verb1 =may/might/can/could"</p>	<p>GÜÇLÜ TAHMİN</p> <p>(a) According to findings, there must /can't have been water below the surface of Mars millions of years ago.</p> <p>(b) Studies indicate the average temperature on Mars must /can't have been about 300 degrees in the distant past.</p> <p>ZAYIF TAHMİN- FİKİR YÜRÜTME</p> <p>(a) Some people believe that there may /could/might/have been water below the surface of Mars millions of years ago.</p> <p>(b) It is assumed that the average temperature on Mars may/ /could/might/have been about 300 degrees millions of years ago.</p>	<p>(a) You should have studied for the test, but as usual you did not.</p> <p>(b) You could have asked me for advice on the matter. For the next time give me a call.</p> <p>GEREKSİZLİK</p> <p>(a) You don't have to buy any eggs. We have plenty at home.</p> <p>(b) You don't have to apply for a passport to travel internationally.</p> <p>BEKLENTİ</p> <p>(a) The meeting is supposed to start at 9:00 am.</p> <p>(b) According to the weather report, it is supposed to rain tomorrow.</p>
MUST HAVE DONE = TAHMİN		SHOULD HAVE DONE / COULD HAVE DONE = PİŞMANLIK		HAD TO VERB 1 = ZORUNDA KALMAK